

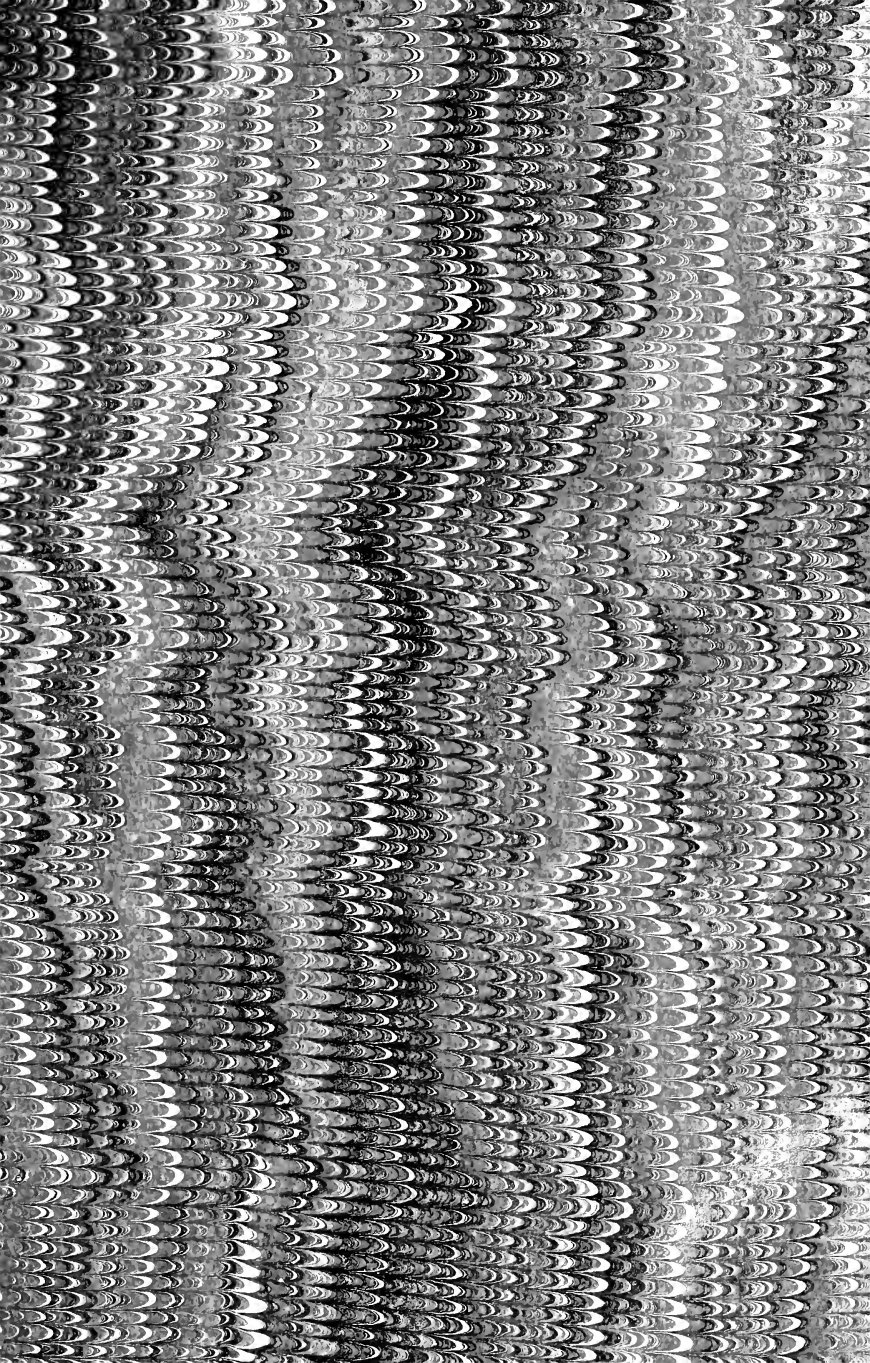
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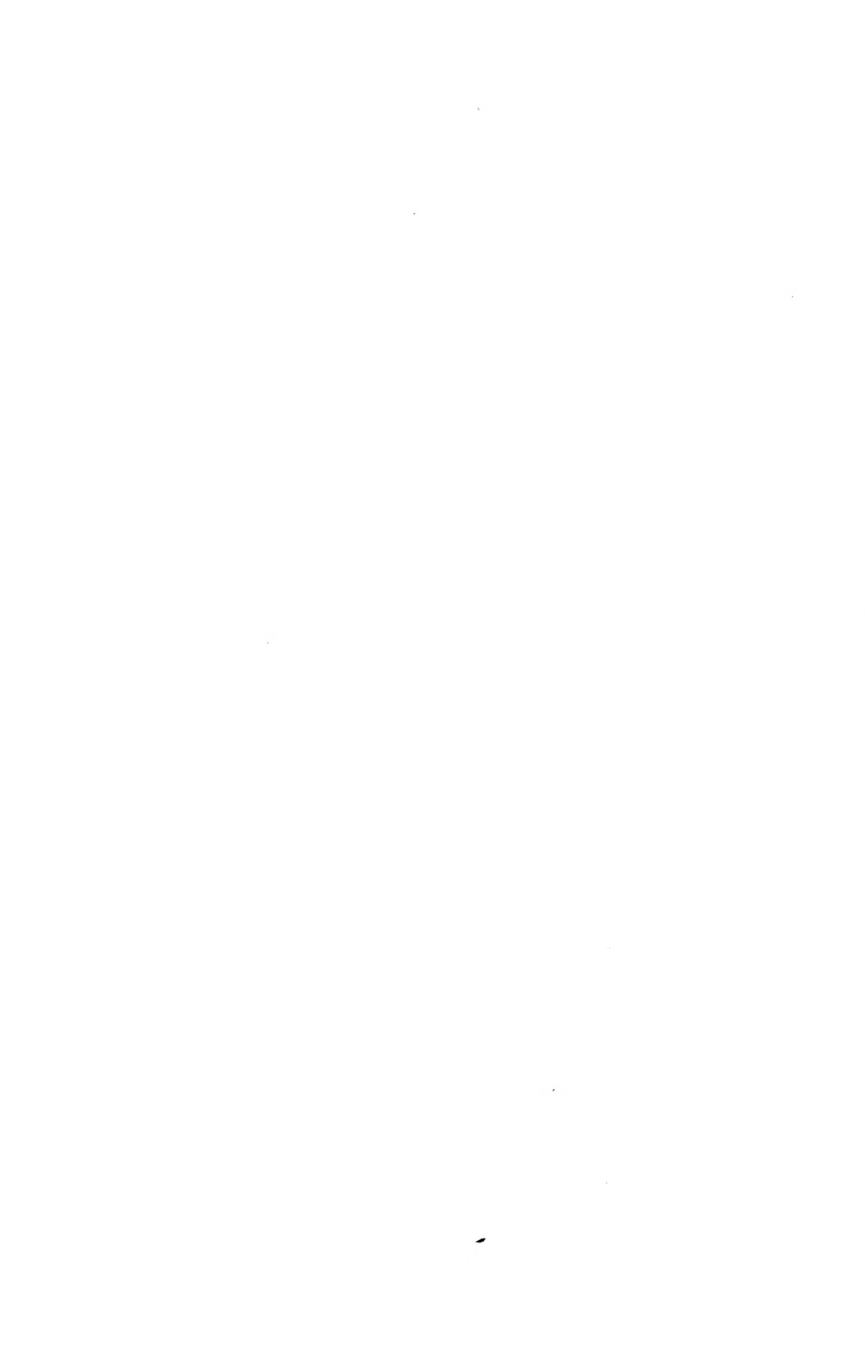
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BY

JOHN T. SHORT

Professor of History and English.

COLUMBUS, O.

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1882

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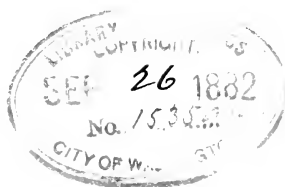
FOR THE USE OF
STUDENTS

IN THE
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

BY

JOHN T. SHORT

Professor of History and English.



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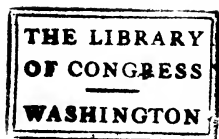
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PREFATORY NOTE

The reference lists here collected are designed to facilitate the work of students of History in the Ohio State University, and to promote special studies in the subjects presented. The lists relating to the Middle Ages, Modern Europe and English Constitutional History are as full as the resources of the State Library would admit. The lecture subjects and references to accompany the course in United States Constitutional History are fortunately more nearly complete, as the State Library is well equipped in the published sources. Still no claim is made that the list is exhaustive. It is presented with the hope that it may prove to be a practical working list for students whose time is subject to the limitations of the college curriculum.

In the collection and verification of a considerable number of my references I have had the intelligent and valued assistance of MR. EDWARD E. SPARKS and Mr. OLIVER L. FASSIG, B. S., both former students in the department. The excellent "Manual of Historical Literature," by Professor CHARLES KENDALL ADAMS, has been used by me with great advantage.

J. T. S.

COLUMBUS, O., Sept. 1, 1882.



I.
THESIS SUBJECTS
IN THE
HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE AGES
FOR MEMBERS OF THE JUNIOR CLASS
IN THE
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

The following topics are designed to serve as the basis for special work in History during the first half of the Junior Year of the course for the degree of Ph. B. Every student will be expected to prepare a thesis within the period named and to present a critique upon one of the theses read. Every member of the class will be required to investigate each of the subjects assigned for public reading. The references given are as full as present library facilities will admit:

1. *The Rise of the Feudal System, its Relation to Government and the Causes which led to its Decay.*

See Freeman's Norman conquest, Vol. II, pp. 90-92, 252; Wright's History of France, Vol. I,

chap. xiii; Smyth's Lectures on Modern History, (edited by Sparks) pp. 34, 73, 56, 60, 69; Guizot's History of Civilization, Index; Dalrymple's Feudal Property in Great Britain, chaps. i-iv; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, pp. 232, 260, 286, Vol. II, pp. 89, 90, 362, 369, 370; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 153, 251-256, 267, 300-302, 328, 335, 336, 589, Vol. III, p. 514; Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, pp. 90, 123, 131, 221, 346, 347; Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 21, 65, 84, 87, 106, 116, 133, 236, 304; Sismondi's Fall of Rome, p. 401; Sheppard's Fall of Rome and Rise of New Nationalities, pp. 316, 317; Hallam's Middle Ages, Index; Robertson's Charles V, Vol. I, Sec. 1; Trollope's History of Florence, Vol. I, pp. 1-57; Michaud's History of the Crusades, Vol. I, pp. 271-273, Vol. III, p. 284; Hume's History of England, Index.

2. Influence of the Crusades on European Commerce and Learning.

See Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, pp. 164, 166, 167, 193, 205, 209; Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 171, 185, 213, 215; Michaud's History of the Crusades, Vol. I, Introduction, p. 24, Vol. III, p. 326 *et seq.*, 339; Hallam's Middle Ages, Index; Gibbon's Rome, Index; Yeats' Growth and Vicissitudes of Commerce, pp. 171, 174; Hallam's Literature of Europe, Vol. I, pp. 113, 146; Milman's

Latin Christianity, Vol. IV, pp. 24-34, 54, 68, Vol. VIII, pp. 370, 440; Palgrave's History of Normandy and England, Vol. VI, chap. xi; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, pp. 254-256; Blanqui's History of Political Economy, pp. 125-133, 147, *et seq.*; Vilmar's *Geschichte der Deutschen National Literature*, s. 40.

3. *The Condition of the Laboring Classes in Europe during the Middle Ages.*

See Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 16, 20, 50, 60, 65, 66, 226, 332, 340, 587; Zimmerman's Popular History of Germany, Vol. II, p. 608, *et seq.*; Hallam's Middle Ages, (Smith's edition) pp. 103, 104, 107, 240, 528, 534, 624; Robertson's Charles V, Sec. 1 (note 9) of Introduction; Sismondi's History of Italian Republics, p. 28; Roger's History of Agriculture and Prices in England, Vol. I, chaps. iv, v, xv, xxiv; Laveleye's Primitive Property, chaps. xv-xvii; Milman's Latin Christianity, Vol. I, pp. 491, 527, 532; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, Introduction, pp. 38, 39; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. II, pp. 400, 408, 433, 454, especially Vol. III, p. 601, *et seq.* (Villenage) *Ibid.*, Vol. I, pp. 426-431, 550, Vol. II, pp. 453, 462; Blanqui's History of Political Economy, pp. 120-122, 272, 180-203, 183-188, 130, 177; Turner's History of Anglo-Saxons, Vol. III, chaps. vi-xi.

4. *The Origin of Towns, the Growth of Cities in Political Importance, Especially the Cities of Northern Italy and the Hanse-towns of North Germany.*

See Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, pp. 171, 175, 179, 188, 233; Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 87, 165, 188, 207, 224-227; Hallam's Middle Ages, for Towns and Cities, Index; Sismondi's History of Italian Republics, pp. 38-44, 60, 61; Gibbon's Rome, Vol V., pp. 65, 66; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 404, 411, 623, 624, *et seq.*, 426, 585, 627, Vol. II, pp. 217, 232, Vol. III, pp. 413, *et seq.*, 558, 590; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, pp. 237, 257, 258, 262, 298-328, Vol. II, p. 6; Mann's Ancient and Mediæval Republics, chap. xix; Blanqui's History of Political Economy (on Hanse-towns) pp. 143-155; Barthold's *Geschichte der Deutschen Hansa*, 3 Bde.; Sir H. S. Maine's Early History of Institutions, and *Ibid*, Village Communities.

5. *National and Legislative Assemblies in the Middle Ages.*

See Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 70, 94; Zimmerman's History of Germany, p. 641, *et seq.*; Sismondi's Fall of Roman Empire, p. 223; Sheppard's Fall of Rome, pp. 135, 136, 516; Church's Beginning of the Middle Ages, pp. 179, 182; Hal-

lam's Middle Ages, see index for Legislation, Justice, Parliament and States General; Gibbon's Rome, Vol. I, p. 264; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. II, pp. 95, 96, 358, *et seq.*; Blanqui's History of Political Economy, p. 131; Turner's History of the Anglo-Saxons, Vol. III, chaps. iv, v; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 116-140, 356, and references occurring under the word Parliament in index; Guizot's History of Civilization in France; Freeman's Norman Conquest, Vol. I, p. 287, Vol. V, pp. 217-382; Mann's Ancient and Mediæval Republics, pp. 357, *et seq.*, 410-430; Sismondi's Italian Republics, pp. 60 61, 110, 111.

6. *The Origin and Strifes of Guelfs and Ghibelines.*

See Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, p. 306; Lewis' History of Germany, p. 184, 201, 208, 254; Hallam's Middle Ages, pp. 165, 274, see Florence and Genoa; Trollope's History of Florence, Vol. I, pp. 90-171; Sismondi's Italian Republics, pp. 69, 70 78; Gibbon's Rome, Vol. V, p. 67, Vol. VI, p. 426; Mann's Ancient and Mediæval Republics, pp. 405, 429, 438, 461; Von Raumer's *Geschichte der Hohenstaufen und Ihrer Zeit*, see *Inhalt* for "Gheibellinen" and "Guelfen;" May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, p. 311, *et seq.*; J. A. Symond's Age of the Despots, pp. 69, 206.

7. *The Venetian and Florentine Republics; Their Constitutions Contrasted.*

See Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, pp. 117-188; Hallam's Middle Ages, Index; Trollope's History of Florence, Vol. I, pp. 189, 204, Vol. II, pp. 67, 70, Vol. III, pp. 83, 121, Vol. IV, p. 290; Sismondi's Italian Republics, 29, 83, 111, 121; Woolsey's Political Science, Vol. II, pp. 43-101; J. A. Symond's Age of the Despots, pp. 195, 201, 592-598, 195-215; Taine's Italy, Florence and Venice, pp. 84, 231-251; Flagg's Venice, Introductory chap.; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, pp. 300-343; Mann's Ancient and Mediæval Republics, chaps. xx-xxiv; Blanqui's History of Political Economy, pp. 190-201, 270-272.

8. *Changes in the Old Teutonic Constitutions During the Middle Ages.*

See Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, p. 379; Lewis' History of Germany, p. 19, *et seq.*; Zimmerman's History of Germany, Vol. II, pp. 619-626, 641; Church's Beginning of the Middle Ages, pp. 53-55; Hallam's Middle Ages, pp. 384, 431; Gibbon's Rome, Vol. V, p. 69; Turner's History of the Anglo-Saxons, Book VIII; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, pp. 233 Note, 235, Vol. II, pp. 356-365; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 422, 423, (Representatives in Diets) Vol. II, pp. 160, 162, (Estates in Diets) 165, Vol. I, p. 10, Vol. II, p. 107, Vol. I. pp. 45, 46, 205-206, 128, 528-544, Vol. II, pp. 166-168, 220-224, Vol.

I, pp. 37, 38, (Salian Law) 53-56, (Constitutional Assemblies) Vol. I, pp. 122, 123, 148, 179; Von Ranke's History of England, Vol. I, chap. i.

9. *The Rise of the Ottoman Turks and Their Influence on Europe in the XIIIth and XIVth Centuries.*

See Creasy's History of the Ottoman Turks; Lewis' History of Germany, p. 294, *et seq.*; Freeman's Ottoman Power in Europe, chaps. iv, v, and the list of Periodical Literature cited by the author in his Preface, pp. 21, 22; Lamartine's History of Turkey, Vol. I, Books III-VII; Dyer's Modern History, Vol. I, pp. 1-20.

10. *The Influence of Ancient Rome and its Laws on the Nationalities and Institutions of the Middle Ages.*

See Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, pp. 258, 278, 283, 298; Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 48, 190, 308; Sheppards Fall of Rome, pp. 1-18; Savigny's History of Roman Law in the Middle Ages; Robertson's Charles V, Vol. I, Sec. 1; Grapel's Sources of the Roman Civil Law, p. 63, *et seq.* (State Law Library); Institutes of Justinian (edited by Cooper) Lib. III, Tit. pp. 18, (on Slaves) 412, *et seq.*, (Villenage) 413, 417, 479, 481, (Males) 447, 448, (Twelve Tables) 663; Guizot's History of Civilization in France, Contents.

11. Money, Banks, and Sources of Revenue During the Middle Ages.

See Blanqui's History of Political Economy, pp. 114, 119, 173, 174, 165-167, 242-262, (Banks) 197, *et seq.*, 142, (Revenue) 113, *et seq.*; Kitchin's History of France, Vol. I, pp. 344, 394, 455; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 206, 334, 448, Vol. II, pp. 264, 316, 324, 331, 393, 544, (Coinage) 397, 531, (Bankers) 544, 497, Vol. III, pp. 64, 86, 163, 199, 229, (Revenue), Vol. I, pp. 133, 577-587, Vol. II, pp. 240, 517, (Taxes) Index; Mann's Ancient and Mediæval Republics, see Contents for "Banks"; Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) pp. 109-112, 605-623.

12. Chivalry as a School of Moral Discipline.

See Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) pp. 634-647; Mills' History of Chivalry, Vol. I, pp. 50-52, 2, 9, 13, 16, 230, 278 note, 214, 343, 248-250, 360; Sir Walter Scott's article on "Chivalry" in Encyclopedia Britannica (8th edition); Lacroix' Military and Religious Life in Middle Ages, pp. 136-172, illustrated; Michelet's History of France, Vol. I, pp. 368-375; Foreign Quarterly Review, Vol. VI, p. 350; Blackwood's Magazine, Vol. XLVII, p. 280; Froissart's Chronicles, *passim*; Kitchin's History of France, Vol. I, pp. 243-248, 422; Guizot's History of Civilization, Vol. I, p. 81; Vol. III, pp. 5, 104, 105, 107, 108-111, 117.

13. *Agriculture, Commerce and Manufactures of the Middle Ages.*

See Michelet's History of France, Vol. I, p. 409; Lacroix' Manners, Customs, and Dress during the Middle Ages, pp. 248-269; Yeats' Technical History of Commerce, pp. 105-265; Rogers' History of Agriculture, and Prices in England, Vol I, chaps. vii, viii, xxi, xxvii, xxviii; Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) pp. 318, 589, 618-621; Blanqui's History of Political Economy, pp. 51, 54, 142-174, 132-207; Guizot's History of Civilization, Vol. III, p. 135, *et. seq.*

14. *The Tendencies to Absolutism in the Middle Ages, and their Significance.*

See Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws, Vol. II, Books XXX, XXXI, chaps. xxxi-xxxiv; Woolsey's Political Science, Vol. I, pp. 515-560; Freeman's Norman Conquest, Vol. V, pp. 244-265; Smyth's Lectures on Modern History, Lectures VII, VIII; Sir James Stephen's Lectures on History of France, Lecture VIII; Michelet's History of France, Vol. I, pp. 291, 311.

15. *Science, Literature, and Learning in the Middle Ages.*

See Hallam's Middle Ages (student's edition) pp. 560-686; Hallam's Literature of Europe, Part I,

chaps. i, ii. See, also, Index for "Science" and "Schools"; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. I, pp. 241, 253, 254, 257, 258, 260; Lacroix' Science and Literature in Middle Ages, illustrated, Contents; Michelet's History of France, Vol. I, p. 320; Savigny's History of Roman Law in Middle Ages, Vol. I, chap. vi; Kitchin's History of France, Vol. I, pp. 66, 119, 120, Vol. II, pp. 10, 17; Von Raumer's *Geschichte der Hohenstaufen*, Vol. VI, pp. 185, 330; Guizot's History of Civilization, Vol. I, pp. 391, 217, Vol. II, pp. 138, 238, 404, 571, 572; Symond's Renaissance in Italy; The revival of Learning, Contents.

16. State of Society in Middle Ages.

See Lacroix' Manners, Customs, and Dress during Middle Ages, Contents; *Ibid.* Military and Religious Life during Middle Ages, Contents; Yeats' Technical History of Commerce, pp. 105-205; Guizot's History of Civilization, Vol. I, pp. 54, 75, 146, 159; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 23, 78, 79; Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) chap. ix; Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 16, 20, 50, 80, 102, 107; Milman's Latin Christianity, Vol. I, pp. 435, 493, 494, 528-532, 534, Vol. III, pp. 237-244, 336, 370, Vol. II, 206, 207, Vol. IV, pp. 158, 159, 179, 227; Turner's History of Anglo-Saxons, Vol. III, Book VII; Sismondi's History of Italian Republics, p. 106; Robertson's Charles V, Vol. I, pp. 311-314.

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17 *The Administration of Justice in the Middle Ages.*

See Savigny's History of Roman Law in the Middle Ages, chaps. iv, v; Rogers' History of Agriculture and Prices, chap. vi, Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws, Vol. II, p. 231, *et seq.*; Kitchin's History of France, Vol. I, p. 139; Guizot's History of Civilization, Vol. I, pp. 476, 477; Vol. III, pp. 18, 277-280; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 387-511, 604-608; Vol. II, pp. 269-272, 275; Vol. III, p. 258; Vol. I, pp. 275, 395, 472, 488, 607; Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) Index for "Justice"; Lacroix' Military and Religious Life in Middle Ages, pp. 156-162; Robertson's Charles the V, Vol. I, pp. 46, 47, 51-55, 75, 288-299.

18. *Military Systems of the Middle Ages.*

See Lacroix' Military and Religious Life in the Middle Ages, Contents; Robertson's Charles the V, Vol. I, pp. 268-270, 271-280, 305, 306, 92, 93, 100, 101; Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) pp. 46, 55, 139-141, 213-220; May's Democracy in Europe, lix, Vol. I, p. 359, Vol. II, p. 22; Kitchin's History of France, Vol. I, pp. 98, 101, 135, 136, 247, 273, 545, 549; Vol. II, pp. 100, 119, 235, 252; Guizot's History of Civilization, Vol. I, p. 135, Vol. III, pp. 179, 180; Lewis' History of Germany, pp. 48, 93, 339.

II.
THESIS SUBJECTS
IN THE
HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE TO 1815,
FOR THE USE OF
STUDENTS IN THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY DURING
THE LAST HALF OF THE JUNIOR YEAR.

The general directions prefacing the Middle Age list apply also in this connection.

1. The Political Effects of the German Reformation.

See Fisher's Reformation, p. 513 *et seq.*; Ranke's History of Reformation in Germany, (English translation, Philadelphia edition, 1844) pp. 147, 151, 159, 198, 208, 276, 293, 318, 365, 373; D'Aubigne's History of Reformation, Vol. I, chap. x, Vol. II, chap. xi, Vol. IV, chaps. i-iv; Waddington's History of Reformation, Vol. III, chaps. xxxiv, xlvi; Viller's Spirit and Influence of Reformation, Con-

tents; Dunham's History of Germanic Empire, Vol. III, p. 153 *et seq.*; Menzel's History of Germany (English translation, London, 1854) pp. 398-460; Lewis' History of Germany, Index; Hausser's Period of the Reformation; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. II, pp. 3-95, Vol. III, pp. 262-283.

2. *The Causes of the Revolt of the Netherlands and the Consequences of the War with Spain.*

See Davies' History of Holland, Vol. I, pp. 450, 545, Vol. II, p. 198; Grattan's History of Netherlands, Index; Shiller's Revolt of the Netherlands, Books I, II; Motley's Dutch Republic, Vol. I, p. 257, Vol. II, Index and pp. 117-347, Vol. III, pp. 56, 83, 375, 506; *Ibid.* History of United Netherlands Vol. I, chap. i; Prescott's Philip II, Vols. I, II, Contents; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. II, pp. 221-266, 298-332, 368, 435-440.

3. *The Causes of the Thirty Years' War.*

See Sir Ed. Cust's Lives of Warriors of Thirty Years' War, pp. 14, 587; Shiller's Thirty Years' War, Book I; Gardiner's Thirty Years' War (Public Library); Yonge's Three Centuries of Modern History, chaps. ix, x; Motley's John Barneveld, Vol. I, Contents, Vol. II, p. 87; Lewis' History of Germany, Index; Hausser's Period of the Reformation; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. II, p. 446 *et seq.*, 480-496.

4. *The Peace of Westphalia.*

See Bridges' France under Richelieu and Colbert, p. 101; Coxe's House of Austria (Bohn's edition) Vol I, p. 328; Menzel's History of Germany, Vol. II, pp. 393-397; Dunham's History of the Germanic Empire, Vol. III, p. 208; especially Putter's Political Constitution of the German Empire, Vol. II, Book VIII; Abbott's Empire of Austria, pp. 300-302; Kolrausch's History of Germany, pp. 346, 347; Lewis' History of Germany, Index; Gardiner's Thirty Years' War; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. II, pp. 622-638, Vol. III, pp. 256-267; Hausser's Period of the Reformation.

5. *The Decay of the Turkish Power.*

See Lapart's Turkey, Vol. I, pp. 172-220; Eton's Survey of the Turkish Empire, chaps., I, V, pp. 178 *et seq.*; Freeman's Ottoman Power in Europe, chap. V, and Review articles cited in author's preface; Creasy's History of the Ottoman Turks, chaps. xii-xviii; Blackwood's Magazine, Vol. LXI, p. 685; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. II, pp. 388-424 *et seq.*, Vol. IV, p. 579.

6. *Louis XIVth's Policy and Its Effect on the Cause of Liberty in Europe.*

See Martin's History of France, Age of Louis XIV, Vol. II, p. 542; Yonge's France under the Bourbons, Vol. II, p. 250 *et passim*, p. 424; Pardoe's Louis XIV, Contents; Voltaire's Age of Louis

XIV, Contents; Stephen's Lectures on the History of France, p. 652 *et seq.*; Buckle's History of Civilization, Vol. I, pp. 490-562; Taine's Ancient Regime, Contents; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. III, p. 257 *et seq.*

7. *The Policy of Peter the Great.*

See Motley's Essay on Peter the Great; Voltaire's *Histoire de l' Empire de Russie sous Pierre Le Grand*, *prem. parte*, chap. vi, *seconde parte*, chaps. xi-xiv; Segur's History of Russia and Peter the Great, Contents; Von Haxthausen's Russian Empire, Vol. I, p. 279; Abbott's History of the Empire of Russia (Boston edition) pp. 326, 327, Index; Schuyler's (Eugene) History of Peter the Great, in Scribner's Monthly, Vols. XIX-XXII; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. III, p. 216 *et seq.*

8. *Frederick the Great and the Silesian Wars.*

See Carlyle's Frederick the Great, Vols. III-VI, pp. 248-259; Posthumous Works of Frederick II, King of Prussia, Vol. II, History of Seven Year's War (Holcroft's translation) chap. iii, Vol. III, chap. xvii; Lord Dover's Life of Frederick II, Vol. I, p. 372, Vol. II, pp. 199, 222; Coxe's House of Austria, Vol. III, p. 434; Kolrausch's History of Germany, (New York edition, translation) pp. 383, 398, 404, 407; Lewis' History of Germany; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. III, pp. 343, 367, 376, 392, 395-440.

9. *The Leading Causes of the French Revolution.*

See Thiers' French Revolution, Vol. I, chap. i; Comparative display of different opinions of British Writers on French Revolution, Vol. I, pp. 1, 41, 80, 113, 129, 131, 148, 155, 159, 109, 604, Vol. II, p. 450; Van Laun's French Revolutionary Epoch, Introduction, Vol. I, chaps. i, ii; Taine's French Revolution, Vol. I, chaps. i, ii; *Ibid.* Ancient Regime, Book V, chaps. i, ii; Abbott's French Revolution, chap. iv; Schlosser's History of XVIIIth Century, Vol. VI, chap. i; Von Sybel's History of the French Revolution, Vol. I, Book I, chaps. i-iii, Book III, chap. i; Adams' (C. K.) Monarchy and Democracy in France, p. 111; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. III, pp. 507-547; Alison's History of Europe (Edinburgh 1835) chaps. ii, iii; Kitchin's History of France, pp. 362, 492, 505, 506.

10. *The rise of Napoleon Bonaparte to the Imperial Power.*

See Lanfrey's History of Napoleon I, Vol. I, chap. i, Vol. II, chaps. i, v, x; D'Abrantes' Memoirs of Napoleon, Vol. I, chaps. ii, v, x, xii, xxii, xxvi, li, Vol. II, chaps. iii, vi; Abbott's Life of Napoleon, chaps. xvii, xxiv, xxvi; Baron Jomini's Life of Napoleon, Vol. I, pp. 307, 387, Vol. II, p. 39; Savary's Memoirs of Napoleon, Vol. I, Part I, chap. xv, Part II, chaps. ii, ix; Fyffe's History of Modern Europe, Vol. I, Contents; Alison's History

of Europe, (Edinburgh edition, 1839) chaps. xxvii-xxviii; Remusat's Memoirs, chaps. i-vii; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. IV, pp. 40-379; Adams' Monarchy and Democracy in France, p. 185.

11. The Fall of the Germanic Empire.

Alison's History of Europe, chaps. xl-xlii; Lanfrey's Life of Napoleon Vol. II, chaps. xiv, xv; Fyffe's History of Modern Europe, Vol. I, Contents; Metternich's Memoirs, Vol. II, pp. 99-130; Bryce's Holy Roman Empire, chap. xx; Lewis' History of Germany; Seeley's Life of Stein, Vol. I, p. 141; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. IV, pp. 162, 340, 383, 415-417.

12. The Decline and Overthrow of Napoleon I.

Fyffe's History of Modern Europe, Vol. I, Contents; Seeley's Life of Stein, Vol. II, pp. 148-159, 288-314; Thiers' Consulate and Empire, Contents; Alison's History of Europe, chaps. lxix, lxxxv; Metternich's Memoirs, Vol. II, pp. 370-548; Dyer's Modern Europe, Vol. IV, pp. 492-558.

III.

THESIS SUBJECTS

IN

ENGLISH CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

FOR THE USE OF THE SENIOR CLASS

IN THE

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

1. *The Anglo-Saxon Constitution as a Basis of English Institutions.*

See Bede's Ecclesiastical History; The Anglo-Saxon chronicle; Florence of Worcester's Chronicle (All translated and accessible in Bohn's library); Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, chaps. iii-viii; Kemble's Saxons in England, Contents; Turner's History of Anglo-Saxons, Book VIII; Creasy's English Constitution, p. 39; Freeman's History of Norman Conquest, Vol. I, chap. iii; Hallam's Middle Ages, chap. viii; Stubbs' Select Charters, Parts I, II; Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, chap. i; Sir F. Palgrave's English Commonwealth, Vol. I, Contents; Stephens'

DeLome's Rise and Progress of the English Constitution, Vol. I, chap. i, Vol. II, chap. i.

2. *Political Effects of the Norman Conquest.*

Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, Florence of Worcester's Chronicle, pp. 140-232; Ordericus Vitalis' History of England and Normandy, Vol. II, pp. 3-44, 50, 242; Roger of Wendover's Flowers of History, Vol. I, pp. 297-353; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, chaps. ix-xi; *Ibid.* Select Charters, Part III; Hallam's Middle Ages, (student's edition) p. 408, *et. seq.*; Creasy's English Constitution, chaps. v-viii; Johnson's Normans in Europe, chaps. x-xvii; Sir Francis Palgrave's England and Normandy, Vol. III, chap. xv; *Ibid.* English Commonwealth, Vol. I, pp. 652-657; Stephens' DeLome's English Constitution, Vol. I, chap. ii.

3. *The Magna Charta; the Struggle to Secure and Maintain it, and an Estimate of its Immediate Value.*

See Thompson's Magna Charta of King John (English translation of the Charter and notes); Creasy's English Constitution, chaps. xi-xiii; Brougham's British Constitution, chap. xii, p. 161; Hume's History of England, Contents; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 528-544, Vol. II, pp. 2 *et seq.*, 21, 22, 37, 67, 109, 112, 140, 144, 148; May's Democracy in Europe, Vol. II, pp. 361, 363; Von Ranke's History of England, Vol. I, chap. i; Roger of Wendover's Chronicle, Vol. II,

pp. 309-322; Mathew Paris' *Historia Major*; Stubbs' *Select Charters*, Part V; Taswell-Langmead's *English Constitutional History*, chap. iv; Stephens' *De Lome's English Constitution*, Vol. I, pp. 48 *et seq.*, and "Magna Charta," Index.

4. *The Origin of Parliament and the Establishment of the House of Commons.*

Mathew Paris' *Historia Major*, Vol. III, p. 341 *et seq.*; Stubbs' *Constitutional History of England*, Vol. II, chap. xv; *Ibid.* *Select Charters*, Parts VI, VII; Freeman's *English Constitution*, chap. ii; Hallam's *Middle Ages* (student's edition) pp. 441 *et seq.*; Creasy's *English Constitution*, chaps. xiii, xiv; Taswell-Langmead's *English Constitutional History*, pp. 223 *et seq.*; Stephens' *De Lome's English Constitution*, Vol. I, pp. 50, 69, 83, 104, 107, 124, 141.

5. *Trial by Jury.*

Stubbs' *Constitutional History of England*, Vol. I, pp. 275, 395, 472, 473, 488, 489, 607-609, 620, (Grand Jury) Vol. I, pp. 469, 617 *et seq.*; Stubbs' *Select Charters*, Part IV; Creasy's *English Constitution*, chap. xiii; Forsyth's (Wm.) *History of Trial by Jury*; De Tocqueville's *Democracy in America*, Index; Taswell-Langmead's *Constitutional History of England*, pp. 90, 128, 158, 161-170; Stephens' *De Lome's English Constitution*, Vol. II, p. 788; Blackstone's *Commentaries* (Cooley's edition) Vol. II, p. 347 *et seq.*

6. *Representative Government in England from Edward I to the Accession of the Tudors.*

Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, chaps. viii, ix; Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. II, chaps. xiv, xvii, Vol. III, chap. xviii; Green's History of English People, Vol. I, p. 379 *et seq.*, Vol. II, pp. 1-66; Creasy's English Constitution, chap. xiv; Hallam's Middle Ages (student's edition) p. 453 *et seq.*; Freeman's Historical Essays, Series I, essay v; Stephens' De Lome's English Constitution, chaps. iv, v.

7. *Political Aspect of the Tudor Period.*

See Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, chaps. x-xii; Hallam's Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, chaps. i-v; Creasy's English Constitution, chap. xv; Macaulay's History of England, Vol. I, pp. 47, 48; Freeman's English Constitution, chap. ii; Hume's History of England, Vol. IV, Note ccc, Index; Green's History of English People, Vol. II, Contents; Stephens' De Lome's English Constitution, chap. vi; Kennet's Complete History of England, Vol. II, (London 1706, folio); Lord Herbert of Cherbury's History of Henry VIII; Haywood's Life of King Edward VI; Cambden's History of Queen Elizabeth. (The marginal notes of these valuable authorities render the important facts easy of access.)

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8. *Absolutism of James I and Charles I.*

See Green's History of English People, Vol. III, pp. 37-192; Stephens' DeLome's English Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 312-391; Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, chaps. xiii, xiv; Clarendon's History of Rebellion and Civil Wars in England, Index for "James I" and "Charles I"; Rushworth's Historical Collections of England, Index for "James I" and "Charles I" and "Parliament"; Brodie's History of British Empire, Vol. I, chap. iii, Vol. II, chaps. iii, iv, Vol. III, chap. i; Harris' Life of James I, General Index at close of First Volume, "Parliament" "James I" and "Charles I"; Harris' Life of Charles I; Vaughan's Stuart Dynasty, Vol. I, pp. 104, 116, 216-240, 368, *et seq.*, Vol II, pp. 18, *et seq.*; Hallam's Constitutional History of England, Vol I, chaps. vi, vii, Vol. II, chap, viii; Macaulay's History of England, Vol. I, pp. 73 *et seq.*, pp. 87 *et seq.*; Lingard's History of England.

9. *Political effects of the Rebellion and of the Establishment of the Commonwealth.*

See Brodie's History of British Empire, Vol. IV, chaps. xii, xiii; Mackintosh (Sir J.) *et al.* British Statesmen in Lardner's Cabinet Cyclopædia, Especially Vol. VI of Biography; Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, pp. 597 *et seq.*; Clarendon's History of Rebellion, Index; Carlyle's Oliver Cromwell; Milton's Prose Works, Vols. III-

V, (edition of 1806) Contents; Burnet's History of My Own Times, Vol. I, Book I; Harris' Life of Charles I and Oliver Cromwell, Vol. I, Index; Vaughan's History of England, pp. 457-570; Vaughan's Stuart Dynasty, Vol. II, pp. 191-221; Hallam's Constitutional History, Vol. II, chap. x; Green's History of England, Vol. III, pp. 217-327.

10. The Causes of the Revolution of 1688 and the Constitutional Changes incident to it.

See Macpherson's Secret History of Great Britain, Vol. I, pp. 16, *et seq.*, and original Papers for 1688, 1689; Burnet's History of My Own Times, "James II" and "Orange," Index; Burnet's Reign of James II, Contents; Ellis's (J.) Correspondence, Revolution of 1686, 1688, "James II," "Orange" and "Toleration," Index; Lord Bolingbroke's Remarks on History of England, (edition of 1774) pp. 34 *et seq.*; *Ibid.* Political Tracts, pp. 140 *et seq.*; Macaulay's History of England, Vol. I, p. 112, Vol. II, pp. 603-610; Green's History of English People, Vol. III, Book VIII; May's Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 15, 16, 190, 446, Vol. II, pp. 106, 304; Hallam's Constitutional History, Vol. III, pp. 68-109; Creasy's English Constitution, chap. xvi.

11. The Cabinet System in England.

See May's Constitutional History of England, "Ministers of the Crown," Index; Bragehot's English Constitution, chaps. i, viii, ix; Freeman's Es-

says, First Series, No. XII; Brougham's Speeches, Vol. IV, pp. 80-96; Lecky's England in the XVIIIth Century, Vol. I, pp. 37, 41, 46, 115, 157, 182, 355 *et seq.*, 491-496, Vol. II, pp. 480-488, 498, 499, 508; Burke's Works, Vol. I, p. 339, Vol. III, pp. 379, 506, Vol. V, p. 240; Lord J. Russell's Life of Fox, Contents (the entire work is a prolonged illustration of the subject in hand); Amos' Fifty Years of the English Constitution, pp. 267-274, 275-468; Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, pp. 671 *et seq.*; Macaulay's History of England, Vol. I, p. 200.

12. *The Elective Franchise in England.*

See Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. II, pp. 90, 91, 184, 185, 618, Vol. III, pp. 56, 65, 78, 111, 116, 256-258, 551; Hallam's Constitutional History, Vol. III, pp. 43 *et seq.*; May's Constitutional History of England, Vol. I, pp. 266, 282, 338, 355, 357-359, Vol. II, pp. 366-379, 508; Taswell-Langmead's English Constitutional History, pp. 337 *et seq.*, 340, 341, 346-349, 726-730; Amos' Fifty Years of English Constitution, pp. 33 *et seq.*; McCarthey's History of Our Own Times, Vol. II, pp. 327-332; Creasy's English Constitution, pp. 173, 223, 231, 245, 312-317; Stephens' DeLome's English Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 867 *et seq.*



IV.

THESIS SUBJECTS

IN

UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

FOR

MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR CLASS

IN THE

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

The following topics are designed to serve as a basis for special work in the Department of History during the Senior year. Every student will be expected to prepare two theses in the course of the year, and to present two critiques upon theses read. Every member of the class will be required to investigate each of the subjects assigned for public reading. The references given are not exhaustive. Only such works are cited as are accessible in the State, City and University libraries.

1. *The Colonial Township System and its Modifications.*

For the historic beginnings of the system, see works cited in Foster's *Monthly Reference Lists* for

July, 1882; A. De Tocqueville's *Democracy in America*, chap. v; Lodge's *English Colonies in America*, pp. 43, 52, 414-416; Galpin in Walker's *Statistical Atlas of the United States*, 1874, on Minor Political Divisions; Adams' (John) Works, Vol. V, p. 495; Palfrey's *History of New England*, Vol. I, pp. 380, 434; Proceedings of Massachusetts Historical Society, January, 1866, pp. 14-65; Professor H. B. Adams on "Tithingmen" in Proceedings of American Antiquarian Society, new series, Vol. I, p. 3, and on "Constables" in *New England Historical and Genealogical Register*, April and July, 1882; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, pp. 15-17, 23, 24; Woolsey's *Political Science*, Vol. II, p. 384 *et seq.*; Hildreth's *United States History*, Vol. I, p. 186; Tourgee's *Bricks without Straw*; Township Organization in the West, in *Penn Monthly*, May, 1877; Old Southern Borough, in *Atlantic Monthly* for May, 1881; Jefferson's Works, Vol. V, p. 525, Vol. VII, pp. 13, 357.

2. *The Rise of the Confederation.*

See Von Holst's *Constitutional History of the United States*, Vol. I, chap. i; *The Federalist*, No. II; Curtis' *History of Constitution*, Vol. I, pp. 39, 114-149. Marshall's *Life of Washington*, Vol. II, p. 84; Charles C. Pickney in Elliot's *Debates on the Constitution*, Vol. IV, p. 301; *Ibid.* Vol. V, pp. 110-114; J. Q. Adams' *Discourse on the Constitution*, p. 15; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, chaps. ii-iv; Bancroft's *History of the United States*,

Index; Works of John Adams, Vol. I, pp. 207, 222, 268, Vol. II, pp. 492, 388, 391, 410, 465, 467, Vol. III, p. 220, Vol. IV, pp. 201-208; Jefferson's Works, Vol. I, pp. 26-36, Vol. IV, pp. 54, 58, 78, 256; Bancroft's History of the Formation of the Constitution, Vol. I, chap. i.

3. *The Failures of the Confederation.*

See Lecture Subjects, Nos 38-45.

4. *The Virginia and New Jersey Plans of Federal Union Considered at the Convention of 1787.*

See John Adams' Works, Vol. II, p. 387. Vol. IV, pp. 141, 184, Vol. X, pp. 132, 191, 192, 197; Elliot's Debates on Constitution, Vol. V, pp. 120-211; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, pp. 47-63; Curtis' History of Constitution, Vol. II, chap. v; Frothingham's Rise of the Republic, p. 591; Federalist, Nos. ix-xx; Jefferson's Works, Vol. I, p. 78, Vol. II, pp. 221, 249, 253; Hamilton's Works, Vol. II, p. 395; Bancroft's History of the Formation of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 11-46.

5. *Continental Money During the Revolution.*

See Bolles' Financial History of the United States, chaps. iii-vii; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, p. 78, Vol. II, pp. 146-222, 328; Elliot's Debates on the Constitution, Vol. V, pp. 7, 8, 14, 18,

112, 119, 120, 126; Hamilton's Works, Vol. II, pp. 174, 368; Jefferson's Works, Vol. II, pp. 51, 64, Vol. IX, pp. 259, 260; Adams' (J.) Works, Vol. I, p. 312, Vol. II, pp. 434, 469, Vol. VII, pp. 188, 292, 296, Vol. IX, pp. 357, 454; (Paper Money), Index; Sumner's (W. G.) History of American Currency, pp. 43-50; Phillips' (H.) Paper Currency of American Colonies, Vol. II, (Continental Currency), Index.

6. *The Organization and Leading Powers of the Two Houses of Congress.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, chaps. viii-xi; Elliot's Debates on the Constitution (For two branches of Congress) Vol. V, pp. 127, 129, 135, 166, 189, 195, 196, 194, 335, (Privileges of) Vol. V, pp. 130, 378, 404, 445, 510, 560, (Negative of one House on the other) pp. 377, 382, (Specific Enumeration of Powers) 139, 161, 172, 286, 317, 378, 560; Adams' (J.) Works (House of Representatives) Vol. VI, pp. 86, 288, 359, Vol. VI, pp. 438, 462, Vol. IX, 605, (Senate) Vol. VI, pp. 409, 428, 433, 440, 471, Index; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IX, p. 447, Vol. IV, 107, 215; Bancroft's History of the Formation of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 119-164.

7. *The President of the United States; His Election and Powers.*

See Elliot's Debates on the Constitution, Vol. V, pp. 140-155, 587; The Federalist, Nos. lxxvii-lxxxvii; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, chap.

xiii; Hamilton's Works (Eligible Persons) Vol. ii, pp. 407, 466, Vol. IV, pp. 12, 292, (Electors) Vol. VI, pp. 404, 439, 452; Madison's Works (especially) Vol. IV, pp. 66, 350, 351, 353; Jefferson's Works, Vol. II, p. 330, Vol. III, p. 13; Adams' (John) Works, Vol. I, p. 448, Vol. III, p. 407, Vol. VI, 408; Webster's Works Vol. II, p. 426, Vol. III, pp. 64, 433, Vol. IV, pp. 131, 143; Calhoun's Works Vol. V, p. 148; De Tocqueville's *Democracy in America*, Vol. I, chap. viii; Bancroft's *History of the Formation of the Constitution*, Vol. II, pp. 165-194.

8. *The Federal Judiciary.*

See Elliot's *Debates*, Vol. V; Bancroft's *History of the Formation of the Constitution of the United States*, Vol. II, pp. 195-203; Curtis' *History of the Constitution*, Vol. II, pp. 421-445; Story on the *Constitution*, (Cooley's edition) Vol. II, p. 377; *The Federalist*, Nos. lxxviii-lxxxiii; Hamilton's Works, General Index, "Judiciary Department"; Jefferson's Works, General Index, "Judiciary"; Webster's Works, Index, "Judiciary of United States"; Madison's Works, General Index, "Judiciary Department"; De Tocqueville, Vol. I, chaps. vi, viii.

9. *The Organization of the North-West Territory, and the Authorship of the Ordinance of 1787.*

See Bancroft's *History of the Formation of the Constitution of the United States*, Vol. II, pp. 98-

118, and Authorities cited; St. Clair Papers, Vol. I, pp. 117-135, Vol. II, pp. 603, *et seq.*; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 133 *et seq.*; Coles' (Ed., Ex-Governor of Illinois) History of the Ordinance of 1787, read before Penn. Historical Society, June 9, 1856, (see Proceedings of said date); Spencer's History of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 206-208; Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. IV, p. 110; Pool in *North American Review*, April 1876; Chase's (S. P.) "Preliminary Sketch to Laws of North-West Territory," Vol. I, p. 17; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 291 *et seq.*; Hildreth's History of the United States, Vol. III, p. 527; Adams' (Professor H. B.) Monograph, "Maryland's Influence in Founding a National Commonwealth, or the History of the Accession of the Public Lands"; Garfield's (J. A.) "Discovery and Ownership of the North-West Territory," in Collections of the Western Reserve and Northern Ohio Historical Society for 1874; Additional References in Adams' (C. K.) Manual of Historical Literature, p. 616.

10. The Political Parties of the United States in 1790, their Leaders and their Doctrines.

See Johnston's History of American Politics, chaps. ii, iii; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, chap. iii; Jefferson's Works, Vol. VII, pp. 277, 290, 390, Vol. III, pp. 450, 503, 491, 493, "Federalists," "Republicans," Index; Hamilton's Works, Vol. VI, pp. 368, 404, 486, 494, 508,

"Federalists," Index; Adams' (John) Works, "Parties and Party Spirit," Index.

11. Representation and the right to vote in America.

See literature under "Lecture Subjects," (Colonial period) Nos. iii, vi, vii, ix, x, (Federal period) Nos. xxxvi. iv, lvi; Story on Constitution, Vol. I, §§ 167, 582-585, 632-645; Elliot's Debates on the Constitution, Vol. V, references under "Representation," Index; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 18, 36, 44, 50, 105, 108, 133, 145-147, 149, 151, 153, 156, 291; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, pp. 288-296; Hamilton's Works, Vol. II, pp. 188, 425, 440, 455, Vol. IV, pp. 5, 17, 196, 197, 206; Adams' (John) Works, Vol. II, p. 372, Vol. III, pp. 16, 20, 470, 480, Vol. IV, pp. 48, 116, 240, Vol. IX, pp. 435, 442, 465; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IX, p. 447; McPherson's Political History of the United States during the period of Reconstruction, pp. 102, 103, 191, 583-585.

12. The Constitution and Slavery before 1820.

See Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 88-94, chaps. vii, viii; Elliot's Debates on the Constitution, Vol. V, pp. 46, 48, 79, 81, 82, (Slaves as a Basis of Representation) 181, 190, 192, 281, 288, 316, 375-377, (as a Basis of Taxation) 304, 305, 316, 37, 5, 377, 391, 559, (Powers of Congress over) 379, 457, 471, 477, 532,

561, "Slaves," "Negroes," Index; Curtis' History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 19, 20, 46-48, 147, 150, 153, 155, 157, 159, 163, 189, 286, 292, "Slavery," "Slaves," Index; Frothingham's Rise of the Republic, pp. 22, 570, 592, 594, (Non-Importation) 239, 340, 487, (Effort to Check Slave Trade) 103, 539; Henry Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power, Index.

13. *The Missouri Compromise.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, chap. ix; Jefferson's Works, Vol. VII, pp. 150-200; Adams' (J.) Works, Vol. X, p. 386; Madison's (Jas.) Writings, Vol. III, pp. 156, 164, 167-169, 175, 190, 195, 219, 240, 483; Abridgement of the Debates of Congress, Vol. VI, pp. 381, 571, especially pp. 567-571; Annals of Congress for 1820, *passim*; Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power, Vol. I, chaps. xi, xii; especially Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 8-11; Statutes at Large, Vol. III, p. 548.

14. *The Monroe Doctrine.*

See "Lecture Subjects" No. cxxvi for the most important authorities, to which the following may be added: Clayton-Bulwer treaty in "Treaties and Conventions," p. 377; Executive Message and Documents 1879-1880; *Nation*, Nov. 3, 1881, p. 348; *Popular Science Monthly*, April, 1880; especially Foster's (W. E.) *Monthly Reference Lists*, Dec. 1881, which we have followed in part.

15. *The Tariff.*

See "Lecture Subjects," Nos. cxxviii, cxxxiii, cxxxvii.

16. *The Compromise of 1850.*

See Topics and References Nos. 128, 133-138; Von Holst, Vol. III, chap. xvi; Webster's Works, Vol. V, pp. 381-385, 412-438.

17. *The Distinguishing Features of the XIVth and XVth Amendments to the Constitution.*

See McPherson's History of the United States During Period of Reconstruction, (xivth Amendment) pp. 83, 84, 102-106, 192, 548, 379, (xvth Amendment) 399-406, 415, 545-572; Sumner's (Chas.) Works, Vol. X, pp. 119 *et seq.*, 338 *et seq.*, 382; Congressional Globe for 1865-6, (xivth Amendment) part iv, pp. 3148, 3149, (xvth Amendment) *Ibid.* for 1868-9, part iii, pp. 1593, 1594; (for all the preceding discussion on the amendments refer from dates furnished in McPherson, as cited above, to proceedings of same dates recorded in Congressional Globe.)

V.

LECTURE SUBJECTS

IN

UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

FOR THE SENIOR CLASS

IN THE

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

1. *Ideas that Tended to Union Among the Colonists.*

See Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, pp. 11, 12.

2. *Local Self-Government in General.*

See Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, pp.* 12, *et seq.*; Lodge's *English Colonies in America*, pp. 8, *et seq.*; Bancroft's *History of the United States*, (6 vol. edition) Vol. I, p. 118.

3. *The Establishment of Representative Government in America.*

See (in addition to preceding) Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, p. 18, especially Note 3; Story's *Commentaries on the Constitution*, Vol. I, p. 26; Lodge's *English Colonies*, p. 9.

4. *The Compact Made on Board the Mayflower.*

See Young's *Chronicles of the Pilgrim Fathers*, pp. 121, *et seq.*; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, p. 17; Bancroft's *United States History*, Vol. I, pp. 243, 244; Bryant's *United States History*, p. 388.

5. *The Theory of the State.*

See Woolsey's *Political Science*, Vol. I, pp. 139-198, References.

6. *Charter of Massachusetts Bay.*

See Poore's (Ben. P.) *Constitutions and Charters*, Vol. I, pp. 932-942; Bancroft's *United States History*, Vol. I, p. 267; Hildreth's *United States History*, Vol. I, pp. 179, *et seq.*; Bryant's *United States History*, Vol. I, p. 525.

7. *Charter Granted to Roger Williams.*

See Poore's *Constitutions and Charters*, Vol. II, p. 1594; Bancroft, Vol. I, p. 344; Hildreth, Vol. I, pp. 305, *et seq.*

8. *The Assumption of Self-Taxation.*

See Henning's Virginia Statutes, Vol. I, p. 171; Frothingham's Rise of the Republic, p. 21; Bancroft, Vol. I, pp. 291, 292.

9. *Township System of the Colonies.*

See Proceedings of Massachusetts Historical Society, (January meeting, 1866) pp. 14, *et seq.*; Frothingham, pp. 15-17; Bancroft, Vol. I, p. 335; Lodge's English Colonies in America, pp. 52, 414; Woolsey's Political Science, Vol. II, pp. 384, *et seq.*; Hildreth's United States History, Vol. I, p. 186. (For additional references see Thesis Subject No. 1 p. 35).

10. *Conditions Attending the Franchise in the Colonies.*

See (1. Mass.) Lodge's English Colonies in America, pp. 345, 361; (2. Conn.) Bancroft, Vol. I, pp. 318, 326, 421, *et seq.*; (3. R. I.) Lodge's English Colonies in America, pp. 385-390; (4. Va.) Bancroft, Vol. I, p. 175; (5. Pa.) Bancroft, Vol. II, p. 125, Frothingham, p. 26, Note, Lodge's English Colonies in America, p. 231; (6. N. J.) Lodge's English Colonies in America, p. 283; (7. N. Y.) Bancroft, Vol. I, pp. 145, 146.

11. *Is there a Natural Right of Suffrage?*

See Woolsey's Political Science, Vol. I, pp. 299-302, Vol. II, pp. 111-113 and bibliographical notes to the same.

12. *The New England Confederacy.*

See Bancroft, Vol. I, pp. 339, 340, 359; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, chap. ii; Woolsey's *Political Science*. Vol. II, p. 238; Hubbard in "Massachusetts Historical Collections," 2d series, Vol. V, especially pp. 467-474; Adams (J. Q.) *Ibid.* 3d series, Vol. IX, p. 189. (For a brief survey of movements toward union see Bancroft's *History of the Formation of the Constitution of the United States*, Vol. I, pp. 6-28).

13. *The Confederacy Congress at New York in 1690.*

See Bancroft, Vol. II, p. 351; Hildreth's *United States History*, Vol. II, p. 133; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, pp. 89-100.

14. *Penn's Plan of Union.*

See Hildreth, Vol. II, p. 198; Bancroft, Vol. II, p. 277; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, p. 111.

15. *Coxe's Plan of Union.*

See Hildreth, Vol. II, p. 444; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, p. 113.

16. *The Albany Congress.*

See Massachusetts Historical Collections, 3d series, Vol. V, pp. 5 *et seq.*; Bryant's *United States History*, Vol. III, p. 261; Bancroft, Vol. III, pp. 49-119; Hildreth, Vol. II, p. 443; Frothingham's *Rise of the Republic*, pp. 136 *et seq.*

17. *Franklin's Plan of Union.*

See Massachusetts Historical Collections, 3d series, Vol. V, pp. 70-75; Bancroft, Vol. III, pp. 79, 80; Bryant's United States History, Vol. III, p. 261; Sparks' Life of Franklin, Vol. III, pp. 22-55; Curtis' (G. T.) History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, p. 8, Note 1, and references there given.

18. *Lord Bute's Policy and the Writs of Assistance.*

See Bancroft, Vol. III, pp. 252 *et seq.*; Frothingham's Rise of the Republic, pp. 161-164; Hildreth, Vol. II, p. 499; Bryant, Vol. III, p. 332.

19. *Opposition to the Passage of the Stamp Act.*

See Bancroft, Vol. III, pp. 274, 275, 394, 453; Hildreth, chap. xxviii; Frothingham, pp. 165-176; Bryant, Vol. III, p. 338.

20. *The Effect of the Stamp Act on the Colonies.*

See Frothingham, pp. 176-184; Bancroft, Vol. III, pp. 465 *et seq.*; Bryant, Vol. III, p. 339; Magazine of American History, June, 1877.

21. *Stamp Act Congress and Bill of Rights.*

See Pitkin's Political and Civil History of the United States, Vol. I, p. 446, Note 8; Bancroft Vol. III, pp. 508-515; Frothingham, p. 184 *et seq.*; Bryant, Vol. III, p. 340.

22. *Political Parties Before the Revolution.*

See Sabine's *Loyalists*, pp. 17 *et seq.*; Johnston's *American Politics*, p. 5; Frothingham, pp. 164, 165, 240, 241, 249, 253, 327, 339.

23. *Origin of the First Continental Congress.*

See Wells' *Life of Samuel Adams*, Vol. II, p. 158; *Massachusetts Historical Collections*, 4th series, Vol. IV; Curtis' *History of the Constitution*, Vol. I, chap. i; Bancroft, Vol. IV, pp. 293-407; Frothingham, pp. 319, 329, 331, 359; *American Archives*, (P. Force) 4th series, Vol. I, pp. 416, 421, 426; *Journals of Congress*, "Continental Congress," Index.

24. *Organization and Methods of the 1st Congress.*

See Elliot's *Debates*, Vol. I, pp. 42-60, Vol. V, "Congress of Confederation," Index; Pitkin's *Political History of the United States*, Vol. I; Curtis' *History of the Constitution*, Vol. I, chap. i; Frothingham, pp. 360-364; *Journals of Congress*, Vol. I, pp. 1-67; additional references in Winsor's *Handbook of American Revolution*, pp. 16-23.

25. *Relations of Congress to the Country.*

See Curtis' *History of the Constitution*, Vol. I, chap. i; Frothingham, pp. 368, 370, 375, References; *Journals of Congress*, Vol. I, "Congress," Index; Winsor's *Handbook of the American Revolution*, pp. 19-21.

26. *The Second Continental Congress.*

See Bancroft's History of the United States, chap. xli; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, chap. ii; Journals of Congress, Vol. I, "Congress," Index; especially, Winsor's Handbook of the American Revolution, pp. 72 *et seq.*, References; American Archives (Force) contain the Documents, 4th series, Vol. II, Index.

27. *Did the Union come into Being before the States.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, p. 39; Von Holst, Vol. I, chap. i; Lincoln's Message, July 4, 1861, Congressional Globe, 1st Session XXXVIIth Congress, Appendix; Frothingham, chaps. ix, x.

28. *The Powers of Congress to Form a Union.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 1-20; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution, Vol. I, §§ 217, 245-271.

29. *The Hope of Reconciliation after Lexington and Concord.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, p. 37; Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, pp. 48 *et seq.*; Frothingham, pp. 432-450; Journals of Congress, Vol. I, pp. 82 *et seq.*; Winsor's Handbook of the American Revolution, p. 102, References.

30. *British Acts that rendered Reconciliation Impossible.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, p. 38; Frothingham, chap. xi; Bancroft's History of the United States, Vol. VIII, pp. 230-236, 240; American Archives (Force) give Debates in Parliament, 4th series, Vol. I, pp. 1597, 1745, Vol. VI, pp. 13, 103, 130, 5th series, Vol. III, pp. 961 *et seq.*; Winsor's Handbook of the American Revolution, p. 96.

31. *Did any General Colonial Government Exist without Organic Union?*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States, Vol. I, p. 20; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 39, 40; Kent's Commentaries on American Law, Vol. I, pp. 201 *et seq.*

32. *The Authorship of the Declaration of Independence.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, pp. 81 *et seq.*; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 60-63; Randall's Life of Jefferson, pp. 172 *et seq.*; Niles' *Weekly Register*, July 3, 1813; Jefferson's Writings, Vol. I, p. 26 (fac-simile of original draft with corrections by Adams and Franklin); American Archives (Force) 5th series, Vol. I, p. 1595; Bancroft's History of the United States; Frothingham, pp. 532 *et seq.*

33. *The Argument of the Declaration and the Section on Slavery.*

See Frothingham, pp. 514-544; Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. III, p. 484; Randall's Life of Jefferson, p. 172; Niles' *Weekly Register*, July 3, 1813; Winsor's Handbook of the American Revolution, p. 107, References.

34. *The Mecklenburg Declaration.*

See Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. III, pp. 472 *et seq.*; Frothingham, p. 422; *North American Review*, April, 1874; Winsor's Handbook of the American Revolution, p. 34, References.

35. *The Articles of Confederation and the Circumstances which Delayed their Ratification.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, chaps. iii-iv; Frothingham, p. 573; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 63-92; Pitkin's Political and Civil History of the United States, Vol. I; Journals of Congress, Vol. II, pp. 324-327, 598-616; Winsor's Handbook of the American Revolution, p. 241.

36. *The Right of the Legislatures to vote on the Articles of Confederation, and where that Right Originated.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, p. 20; Frothingham, pp. 553-577.

37. *Absence of Any Allusion to State Sovereignty in Articles of Confederation as Reported July 12, 1776.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 21, 22; Frothingham, p. 569.

38. *The Forces of National Dissolution Set at Work by the Articles of Confederation.*

Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 24; Frothingham, p. 579; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I. pp. 260-274; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 158, *et seq.*; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, p. 17.

39. *Objections of New Jersey to the Articles of Confederation.*

See Curtis, Vol. I, p. 129; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 87, *et seq.*; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States, p. 33.

40. *The Controversy Relative to the Surrender of Vacant Lands, and Its Settlement.*

See Curtis, Vol. I, pp. 131-137; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 86, 88; Frothingham, p. 574; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, p. 16.

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41. *The Status of Congress under the Confederation, and Particularly After the Close of the Revolution.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, pp. 27-39; Rives's Life of Madison, Vol. I, chap. x; Greene's Historical View of the American Revolution; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 155-274.

42. *Shay's Rebellion.*

See Barry's Massachusetts, Vol. III, pp. 218, *et seq.*; Curtis' Constitutional History, Vol. I, p. 269; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 45; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, p. 274.

43. *The Reliance of the Individualists.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 35, *et seq.*

44. *The Failures of the Confederation Shown in the Impotence of Congress to Execute its Laws and to Keep its Treaties.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 181, 183, 223, 229, 249, 257; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 93-115; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, pp. 36-44; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution, Vol. I, chap. "Decline and Fall of Confederation"; Webster's Works, Vol. III, pp. 454, *et seq.*; Johnston's American Politics, p. 89; Bancroft's History of the United States; Bancroft's

History of the Formation of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 76-209.

45. *State Laws in Violation of Congressional Authority.*

See Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 228-241; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 252-259.

46. *The Annapolis Convention, Its Recommendations and What Prompted Them.*

See Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 253-269; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 47; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 341-347; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 115-119.

47. *Congress and the Call of the Federal Convention.*

See Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 269-278; Frothingham's Rise of the Republic, p. 589; Curtis' History of the Constitution, pp. 352-367.

48. *The Composition of the Federal Convention.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 47-49; Elliot, Vol. I, pp. 124, 125; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, pp. 380, *et seq.*; Frothingham, p. 590; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 3.

49. *The Assembling and Organization of the Convention.*

See Curtis, Vol. I, pp. 374, 380; Vol. II, p. 16; Elliot, Vol. I, pp. 119, 120, 139, *et seq.*; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 4-10.

50. *The Plans for a Constitution Presented to the Convention and their Authorship.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. I, p. 480; Vol. II, pp. 32, 92, 94, 95; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 145, 179, 224-230, Vol. V, "Plan of Union," Index; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol II, pp. 10-42.

51. *The Virginia Plan in Detail.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 32-35, especially p. 89; Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, pp. 176-193; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, chaps. i, iii.

52. *The New Jersey Plan in Detail.*

See Elliot's Debates Vol. V, pp. 176-193; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 92, 93, 106; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, chap. ii.

53. *Hamilton's Plan.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, pp. 198-205; Cur-

tis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 95, 101, 110; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 42-45.

54. *Conflict Between the National and Federal Systems; and the First Compromise on the Division of the Legislature.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 116-132; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 120-328, 494, 496, Vol. V, (Federal System, National System) Index; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 47-54.

55. *The Conflict on the Nature of Representation in the two Branches and the Proposed Ellsworth Compromise.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 134-144; Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, pp. 166, 184, 187, 191, 193, 196, 197, 201, 204, 232, Vol. V, "Compromise," Index; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 55-67.

56. *The Committee and the Second Compromise, viz., Three-Fifths Representation of Slaves in the House, and State Representation in the Senate.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, p. 199, Vol. IV, pp. 30, 31; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 145-168; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 68-88.

57. *The Powers of Congress.*

See References under Thesis topic No. 6, p. 38.

58. *The Third Great Compromise Limiting the Slave Trade.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. I, p. 261, Vol. V, pp. 460, 461, 471, 489, 532; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 279-309; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 119-144.

59. *The President, His Election and Powers.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, "Executive," Index, Vol. I, pp. 218, 219; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 388-419; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 165-194; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 49, 50; Johnston's American Politics, p. 111; Stickney's True Republic, pp. 126-153.

60. *The Federal Judiciary.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, "Judiciary," Index, Vol. IV, pp. 485, 488; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, "Judiciary and Judicial Power," References; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 195-203.

61. *Legality of the Plan for the Ratification of the Constitution.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, p. 499; Curtis'

History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 479; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 205-208.

62. *The Signing of the Constitution in Convention.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, pp. 552-558; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 485; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 220, 221.

63. *Efforts of Tories to Secure a Reunion with Great Britain*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 492; Hamilton's Works, Vol. I, p. 443, Vol. II, pp. 419-421.

64. *Reception of the Constitution by Congress.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 499; Elliot's Debates, Vol. V, p. 566; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 225-230; Journals of Congress, Vol. IV, p. 782.

65. *Rise of Federalists and Anti-Federalists.*

See Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 496; Johnston's American Politics, p. 14; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 336; Lodge's Life of Hamilton, pp. 68, 136.

66. *Disposition of the Country to Reject the Constitution.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, pp. 54-56; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 497-517.

67. *The Constitution Adopted as a Necessity.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, p. 62; Curtis' History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 487; Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, p. 220.

68. *The Ratification, and Organization of the Federal Government.*

See Bancroft's History of the Constitution, Vol. II, pp. 234-318, 356-363; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 74-79; Curtis, pp. 518-592; Elliot's Debates, Vols. II-IV.

69. *The Organization of the North-West Territory, and the Authorship of the Ordinance of 1787.*

See references under Thesis topic No. ix, p. 39.

70. *Effect of the National Assumption of State Debts.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. I, pp. 84-89; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I, p. 130; Hildreth's History of the United States, Vol. IV, pp. 155, 206, 214, 493, 698;

Morse's Life of Hamilton, Vol. I, p. 301; Lodge's Hamilton, pp. 88-132; Marshall's Life of Washington, Vol. V, pp. 272, 241, Note 3.

71. *Origin of Agitation relative to the Slave Trade, and its Immediate Results.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 89; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I, p. 142; Hildreth's History of the United States, "Slave Trade," Index; Benton's Abridgments of Debates of Congress, Vol. I, pp. 201-204.

72. *Origin of the first Excise and its Object.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 94-97; Annals of Congress, Vol. I, p. 1644; Lodge's Hamilton, pp. 96-99; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I.

73. *Opposition to the Excise.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 95-100; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 111, 112; Hamilton's (J. C.) History of the Republic, Vol. VI, p. 96, Vol. VII, p. 278; Hildreth's and Schouler's Histories; Lodge's Hamilton, pp. 181, *et seq.*

74. *The First National Bank and the Opposition to its Establishment.*

See American State Papers on Finance, Vol. I, pp. 25, 67-76; Marshall's Life of Washington, Vol.

V, pp. 341-346; Morse's Hamilton, Vol. I, pp. 333, *et seq.*; Debates of Congress, Vol. I, p. 270; Lodge's Hamilton, p. 99; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 105, 106; Hildreth's History, Vol. IV, pp. 256, 263, 395; Schouler's History.

75. *The rise of Parties and Party Names.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 25, 26.

76. *The Influence of the French Revolution on American Politics.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 107, *et seq.*; Hildreth, Vol. IV, p. 424; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I.

77. *So called Monarchical Tendencies.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 110-112; Hildreth's History of the United States, Vol. IV, p. 333; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I.

78. *Genet's Mission and Influence.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 112; Hildreth, Vol. IV, p. 412; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 241. *et seq.*; Johnston's American Politics, chap. iii; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 45; Jefferson's Works, Vol. III, p. 563, Vol. IV, pp. 7, 20, 31, 45-53, 64-68, 84, 97, Vol. IX, pp. 140, 150-152, 158-163, 177-182, 438.

79. *Genet's Insults to Washington's Administration.*

See Marshall's *Life of Washington*, Vol. II, p. 270; Randall's *Life of Jefferson*, Vol. II, p. 157; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 116-118; Hildreth, Vol. IV, pp. 412, *et seq.*; Schouler's *History of the United States*, pp. 250, *et seq.*

80. *The attitude of the Third Congress to the Administration*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 118, and authorities cited.

81. *The First Embargo.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 121; Johnston's *American Politics*, pp. 32, 33; Hildreth, Vol. IV, p. 483; Schouler, Vol. I, p. 267; Benton's *Abridgment of Debates of Congress*, Vol. I, pp. 482-492; Elliot's *Debates*, Vol. V, pp. 455, 486.

82. *Jay's Treaty.*

See Jay's *Works*, Vol. I, pp. 302, *et seq.*; Benton's *Abridgment of Debates of Congress*, Vol. I, pp. 639, *et seq.*, 754; Hamilton's *Works*, Vol. VII, p. 172; Madison's *Works*, Vols. II, III, "Jay's Treaty," Index; Hildreth's *History of the United States*, Vol. IV, pp. 488, 539-546; Schouler's *History of the United States*, Vol. I, p. 290.

83. *The Outbreak against Jay's Treaty and the attitude of different Sections of the Country toward England.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 124, *et seq.*; Hildreth, Vol. IV, pp. 547-561; Schouler, Vol. I, pp. 289-301; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 214, and References in preceding.

84. *The attitude of Monroe and France toward the Treaty.*

Hildreth, Vol. IV, pp. 650-679; Schouler, Vol. I, p. 325; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 129; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 132; State Papers, Foreign Relations, Vol. II, pp. 295-344, 634, 635; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 108; Washington's Works, Vol. XI, pp. 110, 508.

85. *Washington and the Third Term.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 132; Johnston's American Politics, p. 38.

86. *The Presidential Election, (III.) its Methods and Results.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 39, 40; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 133-137; Hildreth, Vol. IV, pp. 687-701; Schouler, Vol. I, p. 334; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 127, 128.

87. *Attempts of the French to Influence the Election.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 132; Johnston, p. 39; Hildreth, Vol. IV, pp. 680-682.

88. *The Attitude of France After the Election and the Danger of War.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 138-140; Johnston, pp. 41-43; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 48-50; Schouler, Vol. I, pp. 344-352, 356; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 131-134; American State Papers, Vol. II, p. 387; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 107.

89. *The "X. Y. Z." Correspondence.*

See American State Papers, Foreign Relations, Vol. II, pp. 169 *et seq.*, "Pinckney, C. C.," "Gerry, E.," "France," Index; Hildreth, Vol. V, chap. xi, especially p. 253; Schouler, Vol. I, pp. 355, 373, 374, 381; Johnston, pp. 42, 43; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 132; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 138-141; Tucker's History of the United States, Vol. II, p. 71.

90. *The Alien and Sedition Laws; Their Origin and Object.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 141-144; Johnston's American Politics, p. 44; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 215-225; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 394-396; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 129.

91. *The Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions, 1798.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 143 *et seq.*; Johnston, pp. 45-47; Jefferson's Works, Vol. VII, p. 230, Vol. IX, p. 464; Elliot's Debates, Vol. IV, pp. 544 *et seq.*; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 272-761, 296.

92. *The Presidential Election of 1880; Its Methods and Results.*

See Johnston, p. 49; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 355-357, 389, 402-407; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. I, pp. 473, 481-487; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 168-176; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 143, 144; Sumner (Prof. W.G.) in *North American Review*, January 1876.

93. *The Danger of Violence Attending the Contest for the Presidency.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 170-176; Hildreth, Vol. V, p. 407; Jefferson's Works Vol. IV, p. 354, Vol. IX, p. 210; Hamilton's (J. C.) History of the Republic of the United States, Vol. VII, pp. 430 *et seq.*

94. *Jefferson's Presidential Policy.*

See Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 150; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 178; Hildreth, Vol. V, p. 421; Johnston, pp. 52, 53; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 145.

95. *Jefferson and the Federal Office Holders; Congress and the Judiciary Law.*

See Johnston, pp. 53-55; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 426, 431, 440; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 5, 23.

96. *The Louisiana Purchase.*

See Johnston, pp. 55-57; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 183-187; Hildreth, Vol. V, p. 478; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 145-147; Schouler, Vol. II, pp. 41-47; Tucker's History, Vol. II, pp. 171 *et seq.*; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 431 *et seq.*; Hamilton's (J. C.) History of the Republic of the United States, Vol. VII, pp. 604 *et seq.*

97. *Jefferson's Stretch of Executive Power.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 189-191; Hildreth, Vol. V, p. 494; Debates of Congress (Benton) Vol. III, pp. 9-21; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IV, p. 500; Webster's Works, Vol. I, p. 355.

98. *Proposed Secession of the North.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 187, 193, 196-198; Randall's Life of Jefferson, Vol. III, p. 634; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IV, p. 542.

99. *The Admission of Ohio into the Union and the Provisions Adverse to Slavery.*

See Johnston, p. 57; Hildreth, Vol. V, p. 475;

Chase's Statutes, Vol. I, Introduction; Burnet's Notes, Contents; Schouler, Vol. II, p. 43.

100. *The XIIth Amendment and the Election of 1804.*

See Johnston, pp. 58, 59; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 531-533; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 59, *et seq.*

101. *The Randolph or "Quid" Party.*

See Johnston, p. 61; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 578-580, 590; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II, p. 99.

102. *Rejection of the English Treaty of 1806 and the Laying of the Embargo.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 201-206; Johnston, pp. 63-65; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 174; Hildreth, Vol. V, pp. 653-661, Vol. VI, pp. 36, 37; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 138-163; American State Papers, Vol. III, pp. 206, 261, 557, 620; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 204; Morse's J. Q. Adams, pp. 38 *et seq.*; Debates of Congress (Benton) Vol. III, pp. 640, 641.

103. *The Effect of the Embargo on New England Commerce.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 212, 219; Johnston, pp. 66-68; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 93, 109, 110,

121; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 178; Debates of Congress (Benton), Vol. III, p. 692, Vol. IV, p. 64.

104. *John Q. Adams and Secession in New England.*

See Johnston, p. 67; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 221-223; Jefferson's Works, Vol. IV, p. 50; Niles' *Weekly Register*, Vol. II, pp. 19 *et seq.*; American State Papers, "Foreign Relations," Vol. III, p. 545; Annals of Congress, (I.) Vol. XII, p. 1162.

105. *Resistance to the Embargo and Adoption of the Non-Intercourse Act.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 212, 219; Johnston, pp. 66-68; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 120, 121, 125, 128, 131, 136; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XXXV, pp. 138, 220; Annals of Congress, (II) Vol. X, p. 1824.

106. *Change of Front in the Dem.-Republican Party.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 226; Johnston, p. 71; Hildreth, Vol. VI, p. 142; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. IV, pp. 177, 178, 436, 445, 465.

107. *The Relation of the Henry Disclosures to War with England; and Party Feeling in New England.*

See Johnston, pp. 72, 73; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 284-287, 390; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 228, 229; Schouler, Vol. II, p. 346; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 222; see References under Topic 104.

108. *Madison's Message of June 1st, 1812, and the Declaration of War, Passed June 18, 1812.*

See Johnston, p. 73; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 229-234; Hildreth, Vol. VI, 303-305; Schouler, Vol. II, p. 353; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 185, 186; State Papers, Vol. VIII, p. 132; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 297; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. IV, pp. 418-420.

109. *The Opposition to the War and the Rise of the Peace Party.*

See Johnston, p. 75; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 235-242; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 320 *et seq.*; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 186, 226; Schouler, Vol. II; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. IV, pp. 418-420, Vol. V, pp. 109, 110.

110. *Resistance to the War in New England.*

See Johnston, pp. 77-79; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 248-256; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 404, 427, 453, 465; Schouler, Vol. II, pp. 356, 414; Niles' *Register*, Vol. III, pp. 24, 117, 179, Vol. IV, p. 297, Vol. VI, pp. 4-8; American State Papers, Vol. VIII, p. 317.

111. *The Hartford Convention.*

See Johnston, p. 79; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 258-271; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 532-535, 545, 549, 553; Dwight's Hartford Convention; Niles' *Register*, Vol. VII *passim*; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 424, 425.

112. *Results of the War of 1812, and the Main Features of the Peace.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 273, 274; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 530, 544, 567, 570, 573, 581; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 209, 238-243; American State Papers Foreign Relations, Vol. III, p. 695; Statutes at Large, Vol. III, pp. 218-223; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, p. 325; Schouler, Vol. II, pp. 444, *et seq.*

113. *Death of the Federalist Party.*

See Johnston, p. 80; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 274, 275; Hildreth, Vol. VI, pp. 95, 295 *et seq.*

114. *The Clay Party and Its Doctrines.*

See Johnston, p. 84; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 412 *et seq.*; Clay's Speeches, Vol. I; Niles' Register, Vol. XXX, p. 55, Vol. XXXVI, p. 71; Colton's Last Seven Years of Henry Clay.

115. *The Purchase of the Floridas.*

See Johnston, p. 85; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 259; Hildreth, Vol. VI, p. 658; Parton's Life of Jackson, Vol. II, pp. 397 *et seq.*; Von Holst, pp. 336 *et seq.*, References.

116. *Slavery and the North Carolina Cession.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 309, 310, and Statutes at large as cited by Von Holst; Schouler, Vol. II.

117. *The Fugitive Slave Law of 1793.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 311, 312; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. I, pp. 416, 417, 384, 385; Statutes at Large, Vol. I, p. 302.

118. *The Importation of Slaves Forbidden; and the Question of Slave Smuggling.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 317 *et seq.*; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 249; Schouler's History of the United States, Vol. II, pp. 125, *et seq.*; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. III, pp. 385-391.

119. *The Slave Trade Declared Piracy.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 325, 327, 328, References; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. III, pp. 500-502; Statutes at Large, Vol. III, p. 600.

120. *Slaves and the Treaty of Ghent.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 327-335; Statutes at Large, Vol. VIII, p. 223; Bryant, Vol. IV, p. 241; Schouler, Vol. II, p. 436.

121. *Influence of the Cotton Gin on the Spread of Slavery.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 351 *et seq.*; Bryant, Vol. IV, pp. 108, 164; Knight in First Century of the Republic, pp. 60, 61.

122. *The Proposal to Admit Missouri and Maine to the Union on the Same Footing.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 358 *et seq.*; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 136-161; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. VI, pp. 654, 659, 660, 706-710, "Missouri," Index; Statutes at Large, Vol. VIII, p. 202.

123. *The Missouri Compromise and the Line 36° 30'.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 359-381; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 8; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 378-407; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. VI, pp. 567-570; Statutes at Large, Vol. III, p. 548.

124. *The Status of Parties During Monroe's Administration.*

See Johnston, pp. 92, 93.

125. *The Panama Congress.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 409, *et seq.*; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 63; American State Papers, (Foreign Relations) Vol. V, pp. 834-920; Niles' Register, Vol. XXX, pp. 1, 33, 83, 153, 233, 330, 355.

126. *The Monroe Doctrine.*

See Annals of Congress, XVIIIth Congress, 1st Session, Vol. I, p. 12; American State Papers, Vol.

V, p. 250; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 419; Webster's Works, Vol. V, p. 200; *North American Review* September, 1881, and May, 1880; Congressional Record, pp. 596, 779, 997, 1497 (Dec. 2. 1879, Jan. 29, Feb. 10, Feb. 19, March 12, 1880.)

127. *The Contest for Internal Improvements.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 389, 393, 294 395; Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, pp. 191, 332, 335, 402, 491, 515; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XXVII, p. 270, Vol. XXXVI, p. 168, Vol. XXXVIII, p. 255; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. VI, pp. 67, 120-122, Vol. V, pp. 665, 676, 682, 704-711, 721; Clay's Speeches, Vol. I, pp. 55-78, 162, 184.

128. *The Tariff.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 397-406; (1789) Statutes at Large, Vol. I, p. 24; (1812) Statutes at Large, Vol. II, p. 768; (1816) Niles' *Register*, Vol. IX, p. 436; Calhoun's Works, Vol. II, pp. 163, 197-262; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. V, pp. 637-642, 644; Clay's Speeches, Vol. I, p. 155; (1824) Statesman's Manual, Vol. I, pp. 448, *et seq.*; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 32; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XXVI, "Tariff Bill," Index; Webster's Works, Vol. III, pp. 94-150; (1828) Webster's Works, Vol. III, pp. 228, *et seq.* (The most of Von Holst's authorities are here classified, while a number of others are added).

129. *Threatened Resistance to Tariff Acts.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 407, 408 and the numerous citations to Niles' *Register*, Vols. XXXIV, XXXV.

130. *Georgia and the Indian Lands.*

See Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 58; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 433, *et seq.*; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XXVII, p. 222, Vol. XXVIII, pp. 196, 317, *et seq.*, Vol. XXXI, 282; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. VIII, p. 581-591.

131. *The Proposed Southern Confederacy.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 439; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XXVIII, pp. 240, 271.

132. *Rise of the National Republicans and Growth of the Protective System.*

See Johnston, p. 96; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 265-268.

133. *The Presidential Election and Tariff of 1828.*

See Johnston, p. 100; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 95-102, 111-114; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 459, *et seq.*; Webster's Works, Vol. III, pp. 228, *et seq.*

134. *Calhoun and Nullification.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 465, *et seq.*; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 334; Von Holst's Life of Calhoun, pp. 76-105; Calhoun's Works, Vol. VI, pp. 59-94, 124-144.

135. *South Carolina and the Ordinance of Nullification.*

See Niles' Register, Vol. XLIII, pp. 231-234; Elliot's Debates, Vol. IV, pp. 580-592; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 297; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 476, *et seq.* and authorities cited; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. XII, pp. 29-40, "Nullification," Index.

136. *Jackson's Conduct and Proclamation.*

See Elliot's Debates, Vol. IV, pp. 580-592; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, p. 303; Von Holst, Vol. I, p. 479; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, p. 890; Niles' Register, Vol. XLIII, p. 231.

137. *The Verplanck and Force Bills.*

See Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 484-490; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 308, 330; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. XII, pp. 128, 133; Statutes at Large, Vol. IV, p. 632; Calhoun's Works, Vol. II, p. 197; Webster's Works, Vol. III, p. 448.

138. *The Tariff Compromise.*

See Benton's *Thirty Years' View*, pp. 342-344; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 491-502; *Debates of Congress*, Vol. XII, pp. 81-84; *Clay's Speeches*, Vol. II, p. 139; *Statutes at Large*, Vol. IV, pp. 632, *et seq.*; *Niles' Register*, Vol. XLIV, p. 57.

139. *The Foot Resolution and its Sequel.*

See Johnston, pp. 106-107; Webster's, *Works*, Vol. I, pp. 87, 99, Vol. III, pp. 248, 270, 343; Von Holst, Vol. I, pp. 470, *et seq.*

140. *Nullification in the Light of the Hayne-Webster Debate.*

See Johnston, p. 107; Webster's *Works*, Vol. I, p. 92, Vol. II, pp. 257-259, 310, 317, 347; Calhoun's *Works*, Vol. II, pp. 267-293; *Annals of Congress*; Elliot's *Debates*, Vol. IV, p. 509.

141. *Jackson's War on the Bank.*

See Johnston, pp. 104, 108, 114, 115-117; Sumner's *History of American Currency*, pp. 95-97, 100-102, 114; Benton's *Abridgment Debates of Congress*, pp. 143-161, 448-463; *Statesman's Manual*, Vol. II, pp. 991-993; Calhoun's *Works*, Vol. II, pp. 344-376, Vol. III, pp. 60-134; Webster's *Works*, Vol. I, pp. 391-444, 506-551; Clay's *Works*, Vol. V, pp. 22, 74-80, 575-623; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 31-37, 40-68.

142. *The Pocket Veto.*

See Johnston, pp. 107, 110; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 167 *et seq.*, 251-265, 364, 365; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 882, 977; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 47 *et seq.*

143. *The Origin of National Conventions.*

See Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1004, 1020; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 49, 50;

144. *The Whig Party.*

See Johnston, p. 120; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, p. 1396.

145. *Surplus of Revenue Bill.*

See Debates of Congress (Benton) Vol. XII, pp. 765-777; Sumner's History of American Currency, pp. 127-129; Johnston, p. 120.

146. *The Specie Circular.*

See Debates of Congress, Vol. XII, p. 760; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 188-194; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 676-678, 694-707; Sumner's American Currency, pp. 130-131; Webster's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 265-292.

147. *The Pioneer Abolitionists.*

See Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 107,

111-117; Wilson's *Rise and Fall of Slave Power*, Vol. I, pp. 167-188; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 80 *et seq.*

148. *Nat Turner's Insurrection.*

See Niles' *Register*, Vol. XLI, pp. 4, 19, 35, 131, 162, 350; Wilson's *Slave Power*, Vol. I, pp. 190-192; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 87-88; Journals of the Virginia House of Delegates for 1831-1832.

149. *The Virginia Legislature and Slavery in 1831-1832.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, p. 91; Wilson's *Slave Power*, Vol. I, pp. 192-207; Journals above cited.

150. *National Anti-Slavery Convention.*

See Niles' *Register*, Vol. XLV, p. 291; Wilson's *Slave Power*, Vol. I, chap. xviii; Johnston, p. 122.

151. *Slave Laws.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 96, 97; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XXXVII, p. 341; Stroud's *Sketch of Slave Laws*.

152. *Attitude of the North Toward the Abolitionists.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 99-107; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XLV, pp. 111, 112, 133, Vol. XLVI, p. 357, Vol. XLIX, pp. 145-149, 165-194, Vol. L, p.

87; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. I, pp. 228-247, chaps. xix-xx-xxi.

153. *Attitude of the South Toward the Abolitionists.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 109-114; Niles' *Register*, Vol. XLIX, pp. 73-80, 149, 358, 359.

154. *Incendiary Publications and the Mails.*

See Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 911, 912; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. I, pp. 339-343; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 580-588; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 121-127; Niles' *Register*, Vol. LXVIII, pp. 402, 446-481, Vol. LXIX, pp. 8, 9.

155. *Calhoun on Incendiary Publications.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 128, *et seq.*; Abridgment of Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. XII, pp. 705, 752-759, 771; Calhoun's Works, Vol. II; Von Holst's Life of Calhoun, pp. 135-139.

156. *The Van Buren Presidency.*

See Johnston, pp. 123-126; Von Holst, Vol. II, chaps. iii, iv; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1157-1170; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 7, *et seq.*

157. *Causes of the Panic of 1837.*

See Johnston, p. 126; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 173, 194-199; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp.

1157, *et seq.*; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 9, *et seq.*; Sumner's History of American Currency, pp. 132-143; Walker's Money, pp. 501, *et seq.*

158. *The Independent Treasury in 1840.*

See Johnston, pp. 119, 127, 129; Von Holst, Vol. II, p. 218; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 39-42, 56, *et seq.*, 124, 164; Calhoun's Works, Vol. III, pp. 202-330, 403-407; Webster's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 402-523; Clay's Works, Vol. II, pp. 279, *et seq.*, 310, *et seq.*; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1076, 1077, 1162.

159. *The Cessation of Internal Improvements in 1840.*

See Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 977, 978; Johnston's American Politics, p. 129.

160. *Slavery in the District of Columbia.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 235, *et seq.*; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. X, pp. 299, 306, 314, Vol. XI, pp. 540, Vol. XII, pp. 161, 660-666, 676-679, 705-733, Vol. XIII, pp. 5-28, 186-189, 254-256; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 576-580, 611 *et seq.*; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, p. 1049; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. I, pp. 307-313; Webster's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 371-377; Calhoun's Works, Vol. II, pp. 465-490.

161. *The Right of Petition Denied.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 245-289; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 620-623; Debates of Congress, (Benton) Vol. XII, p. 733, Vol. XIII, pp. 12-29, 158, 273-290, 555-562; Calhoun's Works, Vol. III, pp. 439-448; Clay's Works, Vol. II, pp. 355-376; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. I, pp. 313-320.

162. *Calhoun's Position on Slavery.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, p. 268; Calhoun's Works, Vol. II, pp. 626-633; Von Holt's Life of Calhoun, pp. 172, *et seq.*

163. *Clay's Political Vicissitudes.*

See Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 360-370; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 204, 398; Niles' Register, Vol. LVII, pp. 46, 47; Private Correspondence of Clay, pp. 417, 418, 426, 428-443; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1166-1169.

164. *Ohio in the National Arena.*

See Niles' Register, Vol. LVII, pp. 248-252; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1189-1200; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. I, pp. 203-207, 209, 210; Jones' (G.) Life and History of Harrison, pp. 155, *et seq.*; Cox's (R. S.) Address on Harrison; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 371-405; see "Harrison" in Thomson's Bibliography of Ohio.

165. *The Conduct of Tyler in Reference to the Fiscal Bank Bills.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 133; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 420, *et seq.*; Niles' Register, Vol. LX, pp. 393, *et seq.*, Vol. LXI, pp. 18, 207; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 317-353.

166. *The Reaction Against Tyler's Conduct.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, p. 433; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1520-1529; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 353-362; Niles' Register, Vol. LXI, pp. 35, 36.

167. *State Bankruptcy and Repudiation.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, p. 443; Niles' Register, Vol. LXI, p. 336; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 395, 463-466, 503-507; Statesman's Manual, Vol. II, pp. 1515, 1530.

168. *The Tariff of 1842.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 135; Calhoun's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 164-212; Sumner's History of Protection, pp. 52-54; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 452, *et seq.*; Niles' Register, Vol. LXI, "Tariff," Index.

169. *Giddings on the Extension of Slavery.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 135; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 480, *et seq.*; Giddings' History of Rebellion, pp. 371, 390, 399, 400, 417, 460; Niles' *Register*, Vol. LXII, p. 62; Adams' (J. Q.) Memoirs, Contents.

170. *J. Q. Adams and the Haverhill Petition.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 469, *et seq.*; Niles' *Register*, Vol. LXI, pp. 351, *et seq.*; Memoirs of J. Q. Adams, Vol. XI, pp. 70-73; Morse's J. Q. Adams, pp. 281, *et seq.*

171. *The Presidential Election of 1844.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 139; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 512, *et seq.*; Niles' *Register*, Vols. LXIV-LXVI, see Index references under "Politics" and "Presidential."

172. *Early Phase of the Texas Movement.*

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, chap. vii; Niles' *Register*, Vol. LXII, p. 138, *Ibid.* Vol. LXVI, References under "Texas" and "Treaty of Annexation," Index; Yoakum's History of Texas, Vol. II, pp. 208, 345, 423, 428, 431, 440; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 581-590, 599, 600.

173. Calhoun on the Annexation of Texas.

See Benton's Debates of Congress, Vol. XII, pp. 764 *et seq.*; Von Holst, Vol. II, pp. 585-651; Von Holst's Life of Calhoun, pp. 222-255; Niles' *Register*, Vol. LXVI, pp. 172, 230-233.

174. Adams on Annexation.

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, p. 603; Adams' Speech, June 16, July 7, 1838, in Debates of Congress, Vol. XIII.

175. England and Texas.

See Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 623-647; Debates of Congress, Vol. XII, p. 763; Benton's Thirty Year's View, Vol. II, p. 581; Jay's Review of the Mexican War, pp. 87 *et seq.*; Von Holst's Life of Calhoun, pp. 231-237.

176. The Attitude of the Parties Toward Annexation in 1844.

See Debates of Congress, Vol. XV, p. 215; Niles' *Register*, Vol. LXVI, pp. 152, 227, 235, 314; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 657 *et seq.*

177. The Annexation of Texas and the Extension of Slavery.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 139; Webster's Works, Vol. I, p. 354, Vol. II, p. 437, Vol.

V, pp. 55-60; Channing's Works, Vol. II, p. 183; Tucker's History of the United States, Vol. IV, pp. 232, 329; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. I, p. 587; Debates of Congress, Vol. XII, p. 762, Vol. XIII, p. 325; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. II, pp. 653 *et seq.*

178. Polk's Message of December, 1845.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 142; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1553-1583; Debates of Congress, Vol. XV, pp. 246-260; Congressional Globe, XXIXth Congress, Session 1, Index.

179. Polk's War Message of May 11, 1846.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 143; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, chap. ix; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, pp. 679-682; Executive Documents, XXXth Congress, Session 1, Vol. VII, No. 60, pp. 4-10; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1593-1598.

180. The Wilmot Proviso.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 144; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, chap. xi, p. 306, Calhoun's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 339-348; Congressional Globe, XXIXth Congress, Session 2, p. 573, Appendix, pp. 311-332, especially pp. 318-323; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1782-1788; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 16, 17; Greeley's

American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 185-190; Seward's Works, Vol. I, p. 79; Bryant's United States History, Vol. IV, p. 385.

181. The Oregon Question.

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 144, 145; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, chaps. ii, vi, viii, pp. 216-224, 271-275; Benton's Thirty Years' View, Vol. II, p. 674; Niles' Register, Vol. LXIV, p. 40, Vol. LV, p. 140, Vol. LXVI, p. 50, Vol. LXIV, p. 345; Calhoun's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 238, 479, 513; Debates of Congress, Vol. XV, pp. 296, 641, Vol. XVI, "Oregon," Index; Congressional Globe, Appendix, XXIXth Congress, Session 2, pp. 102, 111, 116, 137, 244; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1563-1566, 1600, 1601, "Oregon," Index; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 32-49, 625-627.

182. The Tariff of 1846.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 145; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, p. 276; Clay's Works, Vol. II, p. 234, Vol. V, p. 536, Vol. VI, p. 230; Webster's Works, Vol. V, pp. 161, *et seq.*; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1780, 1840, 1906; Niles' Register, Vol. LXIX, pp. 24, 57, 99, 141, 221, 343, 370.

183. Polk's War on Internal Improvements.

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 145, 146; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1682-1696; Con-

gressional Globe, XXXth Congress, Session, 1, Appendix, pp. 467, 750; Debates of Congress, Vol. XVI, pp. 134-136, 270, *et seq.*, 1092.

184. The Organization of Acquired Territory—Oregon.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 147; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, pp. 348, 385; Debates of Congress, Vol. XVI, "Oregon," Index; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1710, 1739; Congressional Globe, XXIXth Congress, Session 1, Appendix, pp. 102, 111, 116.

185. The Parties and Party Leaders in the Presidential Campaign of 1848.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 147; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, chap. xiii; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1748-1788; Colton's Last Seven Years of Henry Clay, pp. 88, *et seq.*; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chaps. xi, xii; Sumner's Works, Vol. II, pp. 147-167; Bryant's United States History, Vol. IV, pp. 385, 386.

186. Slavery Issues During the Second Session of XXXth Congress.

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 149; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, chap. xiv; Debates of Congress, Vol. XVI, pp. 298, 299;

Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1788-1791; Benton's Thirty Years' View, pp. 1733-1736; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 191-207; Webster's Works, Vol. V, pp. 253-261.

187. Popular or Squatter Sovereignty and the California Constitution.

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 151-153; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, pp. 352-358, 405-412, 436, 461-465; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, p. 1736; Congressional Globe, XXXth Congress, Session 2, p. 190; Senate Documents, XXXIst Congress, Session 1, Vol. IX, No. 18, p. 264; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 390, 403, 515, 534, 535, 634, 637; Bryant's United States, History, Vol. IV, p. 406.

188. The Compromise of 1850.

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 153, 154, 157; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, pp. 474, 484, 491, 497, 508, 523-544; Webster's Works, Vol. V, pp. 324-367, 381-385, 412-438; Clay's Works, Vol. III, p. 302; Calhoun's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 542-578; Seward's Works, Vol. I, pp. 65-68, 94-110, 312-320; Congressional Globe, Vol. XXI, Part I, "Compromise," Index; Benton's Debates of Congress Vol. XVI, pp. 386-396, 399-437; Benton's Thirty Years' View, pp. 742, 743, 749-765,

768; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, p. 1880; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 231-290, 301-303, 314-330; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 198 *et seq.*; Colton's Last Seven Years of Clay, chaps. vi-ix, *Ibid.*, pp. 302-344, 353-395.

189. *The Fugitive Slave Law.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 154; Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vol. III, p. 548; Statutes at Large, Vol. IX, p. 462; Congressional Globe, XXXIst Congress, Session I, Appendix Part II, pp. 1581-1630; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1919-1924, 1945, 1946; Benton's Thirty Years' View, pp. 773-780; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 291-295, 304-335, 352-359, 435-451, 453-461, Vol. III, pp. 332, 394-402; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 210 *et seq.*; Draper's Civil War, Vol. I, pp. 330, 406, 407, 485; Webster's Works, Vol. V, pp. 373, 374; Colton's Last Seven Years of Clay, pp. 396-400; Seward's Works, Vol. I, pp. 64-66, 348-351, 529-547; Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. IV, pp. 395 *et seq.*

190. *The Party Platforms in 1852.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 156; Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. IV, pp. 402, 403; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 1985-1987, 1989; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chap. xxix.

191. *Kansas-Nebraska Bill and the Repeal of the Missouri Compromise.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 159; Congressional Globe, XXXIIIrd Congress, Session I, Index; Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. IV, pp. 406-408; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 380-384, 387, 462-464; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 225 *et seq.*; Sumner's Works, Vol. III, pp. 279-332, 336-352; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 2128 *et seq.*, 2176-2178, 2189, 2194.

192. *Death of the Whigs and Rise of the Anti-Nebraska Men and Know Nothings.*

See Johnston's American Politics, 159, 160; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 2193-2195; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, pp. 366, 376, 395, 396, 400-402; Colton's Last Seven Years of Clay, chap. iv; Bryant's History of the United States, Vol. IV, pp. 416-418.

193. *The Kansas Struggle During Pierce's Administration.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 161-168; Sumner's Works, Vol. IV, pp. 127-342; Congressional Globe, XXXIVth Congress, Indices; Bryant's United States History, Vol. IV, pp. 410, *et seq.*; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chaps. xxxv, xxxvii; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 224-251; Draper's Civil War, Vol. I, chaps. iv, xxiv; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 2189-2194.

194. *The Presidential Campaign of 1856 and the Rise of the Republican Party.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 166, 167; Bryant's United States History, Vol. IV, pp. 421-424; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, p. 2193; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chap. xxxviii; Sumner's Works, Vol. II, pp. 348-351; Congressional Globe, XXXIVth Congress, Session 1, Appendix, "Republican Party Platform," pp. 713, 1066, 1067, "Democratic Party Platform," p. 714, "Whig Party Platform," p. 717.

195. *The Dred Scott Case.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 170-173; Howard's Reports of Supreme Court, Vol. XIX, pp. 393, *et. seq.*; Tyler's Life of Taney, pp. 358, 382; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chap. xxxix; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 251-253; Bryant's United States History, Vol. IV, pp. 347, 424.

196. *The Ostend Manifesto.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 173, 174; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, p. 611; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I, pp. 273-275; Congressional Globe, XXXIIIrd Congress, Session 1, Appendix, pp. 92, 191; Statesman's Manual, Vol. III, pp. 2181, 2188.

197. *The Lecompton Constitution and Buchanan's Message.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 175, 176; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chaps. xl, xli; Greeley's American Conflict, pp. 240, 249-253; Congressional Globe, Appendix, XXXVth Congress, (1857 and 1858) Session 1, p. 1, for Speeches, "Kansas," Index; Buchanan's Administration on the Eve of the Rebellion, pp. 29-48; *Tribune Almanac*, (1859) Vol. II, pp. 24-31; for Message and Speeches, "The Lecompton Constitution in Congress," Government Publication.

198. *Parties in the Presidential Campaign of 1860.*

See Johnston's American Politics, pp. 179-182; Greeley's American Conflict, chap. xxi; Wilson's Slave Power, Vol. II, chaps. liv, lv; *Tribune Almanac*, (1861) pp. 30-34; Draper's Civil War, Vol. I, chap. xxx.

199. *The South Carolina Ordinance of Secession and the Right of a State to Secede.*

See Draper's Civil War, chap. xxxi; Stephens' (A. H.) Constitutional View of the War between the States, *passim*, especially pp. 494-499; extensive list of References in Economic Tract, No. II, published by the Society for Political Education, pp. 30, 31; Congressional Globe, Dec. 8, 1860, p. 3, Dec. 24, p.

188; Goodwin's (T. S.) Natural History of Secession; McPherson's Political History During the Rebellion, pp. 1-27.

200. *The Emancipation Proclamation.*

See Johnston's American Politics, p. 191; Stephens' Constitutional View of the War between the States, pp. 551, 776; Draper's Civil War, Vol. III, pp. 430 *et seq.*; McPherson's Political History During the Rebellion, pp. 208-233; Sumner's Works, Vol. IX, p. 192.

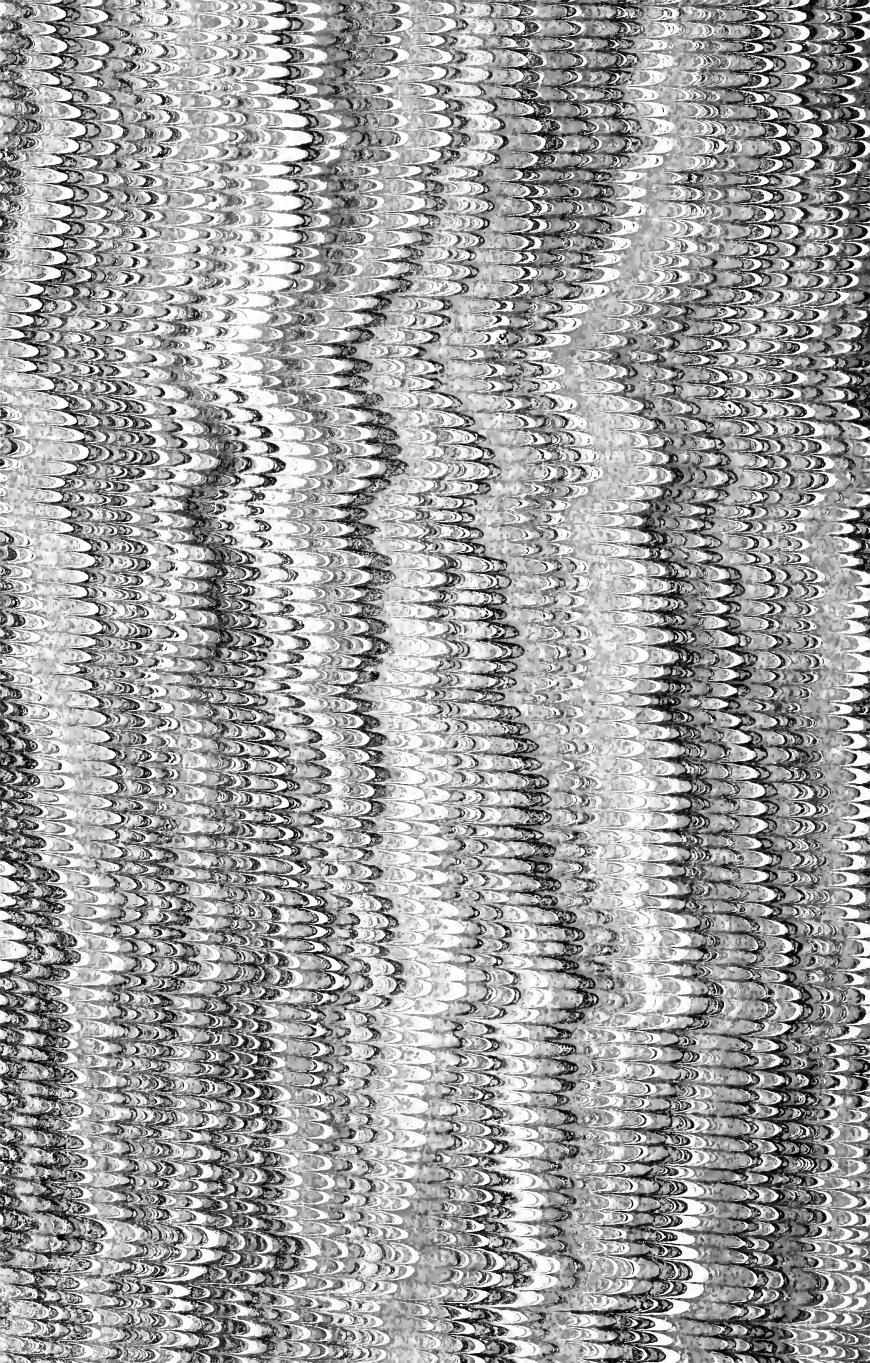
201. *The XIIIth Amendment.*

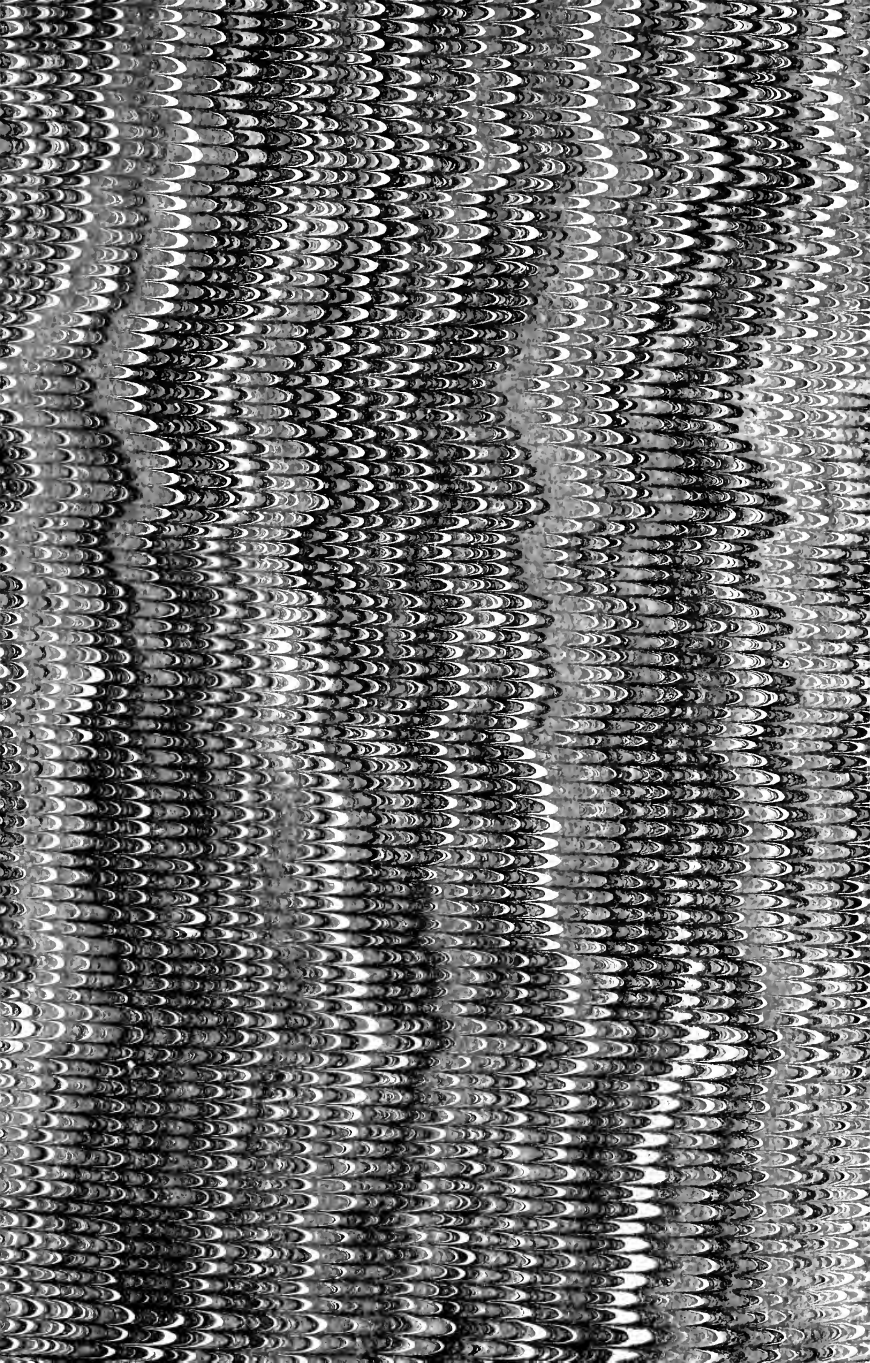
See Congressional Globe for 1864-1865, Part I, pp. 523, *et seq.*, Part II, pp. 1479, *et seq.*, for 1865-1866, Part I, pp. 98, *et seq.*; Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. II, pp. 673-675; Draper's Civil War, Vol. III, pp. 477, *et seq.*; Sumner's Works, Vol. VIII, pp. 347-402; *Tribune Almanac*, (1866) pp. 50-52; McPherson's History During Reconstruction, pp. 6, *et seq.*; Andrews' Manual of the Constitution, pp. 271-273.

202. *The Distinguishing Features of the XIVth and XVth Amendments.*

See McPherson's History of the United States during period of Reconstruction, (xivth amendment) pp. 83, 84, 102-106, 192, 548, 379, (xvth amendment) 399-406, 415, 545-572; Sumner's (Chas.) Works, Vol.

X, pp. 119 *et seq.*, 338, *et seq.*, 382; *Tribune Almanac*, (1867) pp. 34-45; Andrews' Manual, pp. 273 *et seq.*; Congressional Globe for 1865-1866, Part 4, pp. 3148, 3149, (xivth amendment) *Ibid*, for 1868-1869, Part 3, pp. 1593, 1594, (xvth amendment). For all the preceding discussion on the amendments refer from dates furnished in McPherson, as cited above, to proceedings of same dates recorded in Congressional Globe.





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